



2016 Results

Disclaimer

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Aviva believes factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those indicated in forward-looking statements in the presentation include, but are not limited to: the impact of ongoing difficult conditions in the global financial markets and the economy generally; the impact of simplifying our operating structure and activities; the impact of various local and international political, regulatory and economic conditions; market developments and government actions (including those arising from the referendum on UK membership of the European Union); the effect of credit spread volatility on the net unrealised value of the investment portfolio; the effect of losses due to defaults by counterparties, including potential sovereign debt defaults or restructurings, on the value of our investments; changes in interest rates that may cause policyholders to surrender their contracts, reduce the value of our portfolio and impact our asset and liability matching; the impact of changes in short or long term inflation; the impact of changes in equity or property prices on our investment portfolio; fluctuations in currency exchange rates; the effect of market fluctuations on the value of options and guarantees embedded in some of our life insurance products and the value of the assets backing their reserves; the amount of allowances and impairments taken on our investments; the effect of adverse capital and credit market conditions on our ability to meet liquidity needs and our access to capital; changes in, or restrictions on, our ability to initiate capital management initiatives; changes in or inaccuracy of assumptions in pricing and reserving for insurance business (particularly with regard to mortality and morbidity trends, lapse rates and policy renewal rates), longevity and endowments; a cyclical downturn of the insurance industry; the impact of natural and man-made catastrophic events on our business activities and results of operations; our reliance on information and technology and third-party service providers for our operations and systems; the inability of reinsurers to meet obligations or unavailability of reinsurance coverage; increased competition in the UK and in other countries where we have significant operations; regulatory approval of extension of use of the Group’s internal model for calculation of regulatory capital under the European Union’s Solvency II rules; the impact of actual experience differing from estimates used in valuing and amortising deferred acquisition costs (“DAC”) and acquired value of in-force business (“AVIF”); the impact of recognising an impairment of our goodwill or intangibles with indefinite lives; changes in valuation methodologies, estimates and assumptions used in the valuation of investment securities; the effect of legal proceedings and regulatory investigations; the impact of operational risks, including inadequate or failed internal and external processes, systems and human error or from external events (including cyber attack); risks associated with arrangements with third parties, including joint ventures; our reliance on third-party distribution channels to deliver our products; funding risks associated with our participation in defined benefit staff pension schemes; the failure to attract or retain the necessary key personnel; the effect of systems errors or regulatory changes on the calculation of unit prices or deduction of charges for our unit-linked products that may require retrospective compensation to our customers; the effect of fluctuations in share price as a result of general market conditions or otherwise; the effect of simplifying our operating structure and activities; the effect of a decline in any of our ratings by rating agencies on our standing among customers, broker-dealers, agents, wholesalers and other distributors of our products and services; changes to our brand and reputation; changes in government regulations or tax laws in jurisdictions where we conduct business, including decreased demand for annuities in the UK due to proposed changes in UK law; the inability to protect our intellectual property; the effect of undisclosed liabilities, integration issues and other risks associated with our acquisitions; and the timing/regulatory approval impact, integration risk, and other uncertainties, such as non-realisation of expected benefits or diversion of management attention and other resources, relating to announced acquisitions and pending disposals and relating to future acquisitions, combinations or disposals within relevant industries; the policies, decisions and actions of government or regulatory authorities in the UK, the EU, the US or elsewhere, including the implementation of key legislation and regulation. For a more detailed description of these risks, uncertainties and other factors, please see ‘Other information – Shareholder Information – Risks relating to our business’ in Aviva’s most recent Annual Report. Aviva undertakes no obligation to update the forward looking statements in this presentation or any other forward-looking statements we may make. Forward-looking statements in this presentation are current only as of the date on which such statements are made.

A stylized graphic of a smartphone with a magenta border. The screen is dark grey and displays the text '#AvivaResults' in white. There is a small yellow dot on the left side of the border and a yellow pill-shaped button on the right side.

#AvivaResults

MARK WILSON
GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

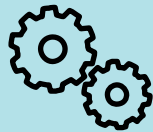
Performance and delivery



Operating profit

£3,010m
+12%^{1,2}

Operating EPS
+3%^{1,2}



Capital

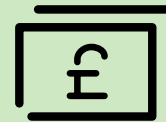
Solvency II ratio
189%^{3,4}

Capital Generation
£3.5bn



Cash

£1,805m cash
remittances
+20%



Dividend

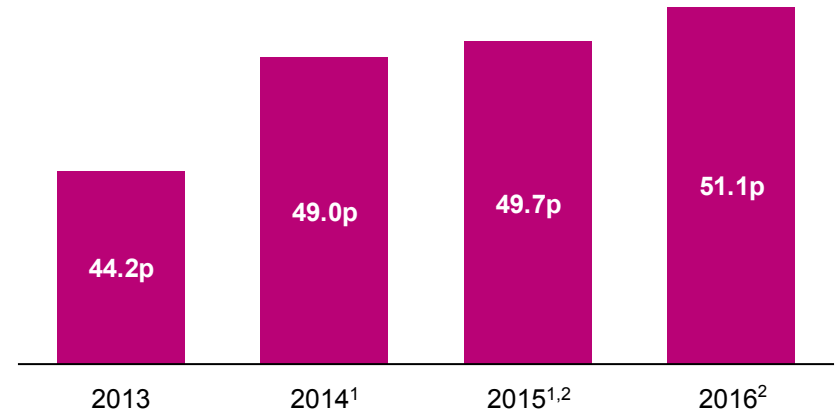
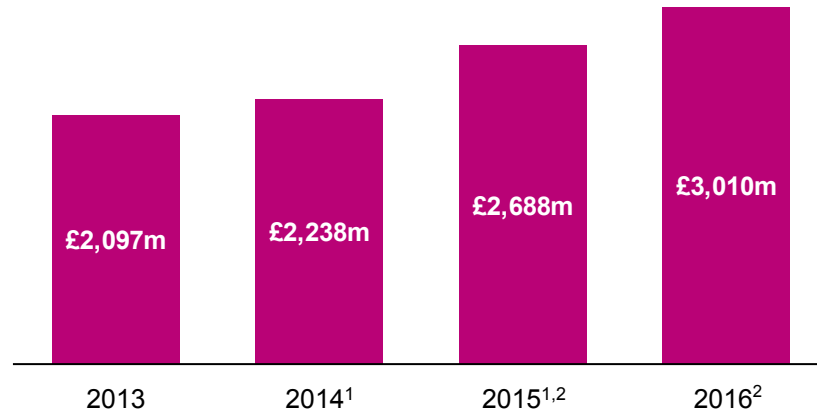
23.3p per share
+12%

46% pay-out ratio
+4pp

Operating profit

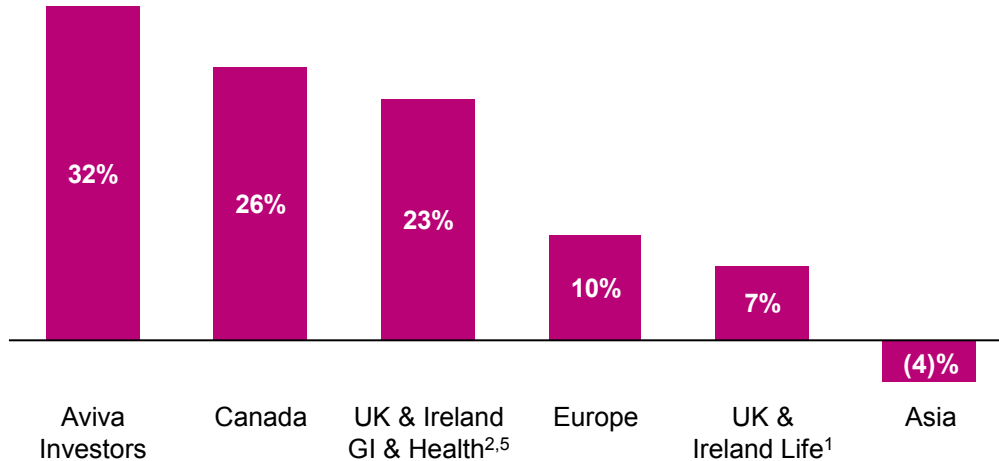
Operating profit: +12%

Operating EPS: +3%



Operating profit – key drivers

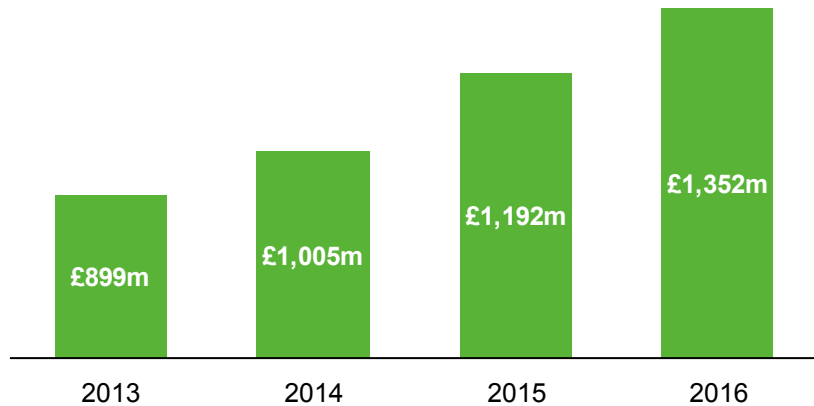
Operating profit: +12%¹



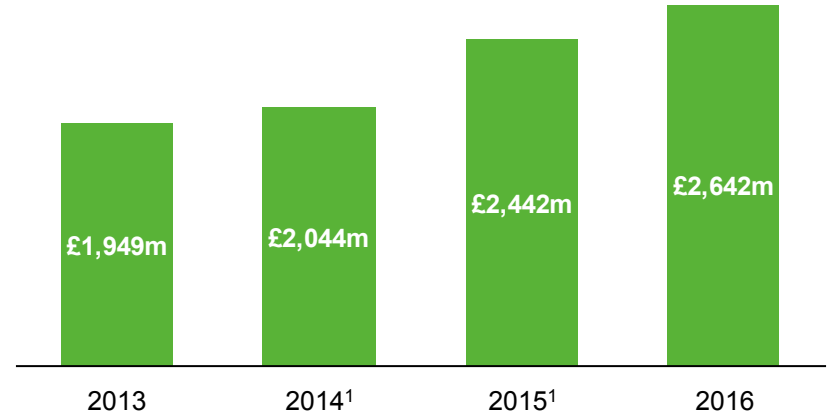
- Growth consistent with strategy
- Strong growth performance in AI, Canada and the UK
- Resilient performance in Europe
- Asia: disruption play

Life insurance – sustained growth

Value of new business⁶

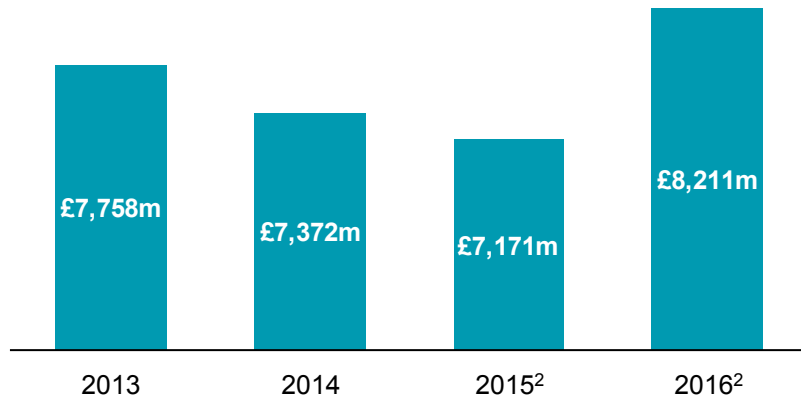


Operating profit

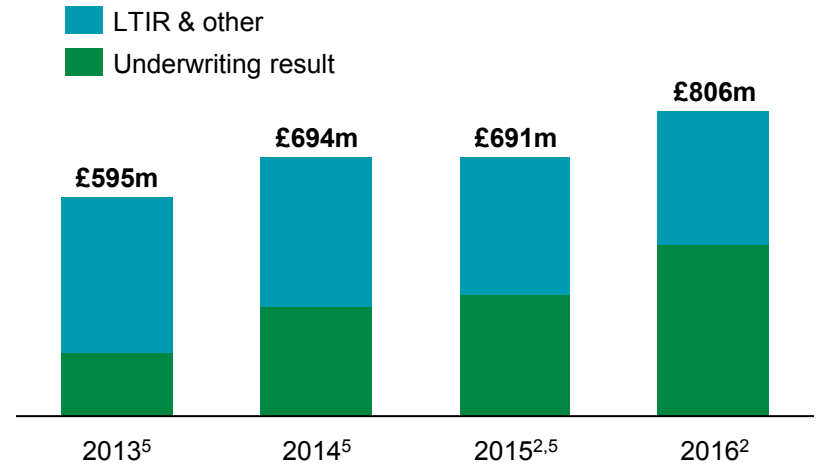


General insurance – returned to growth

Net written premiums

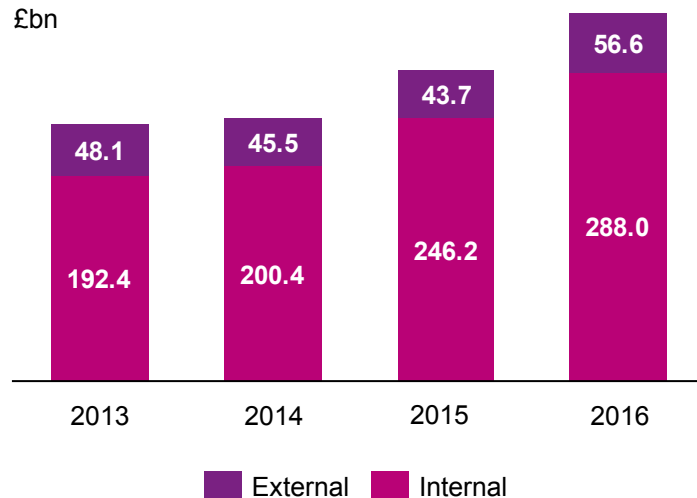


Operating profit

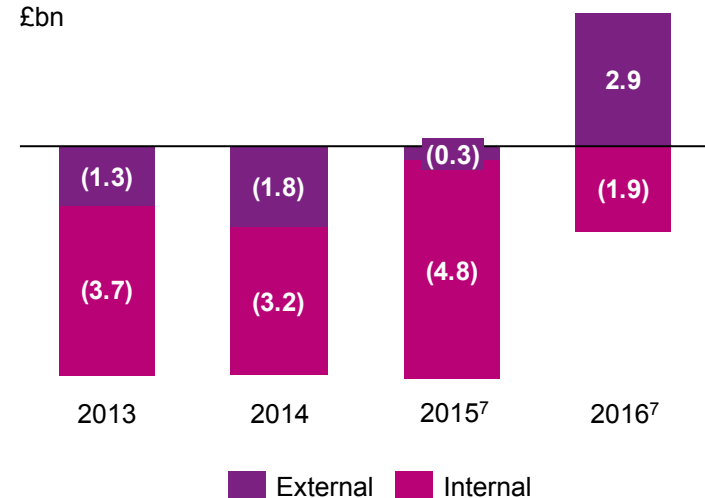


Fund management – strong flows, higher margins

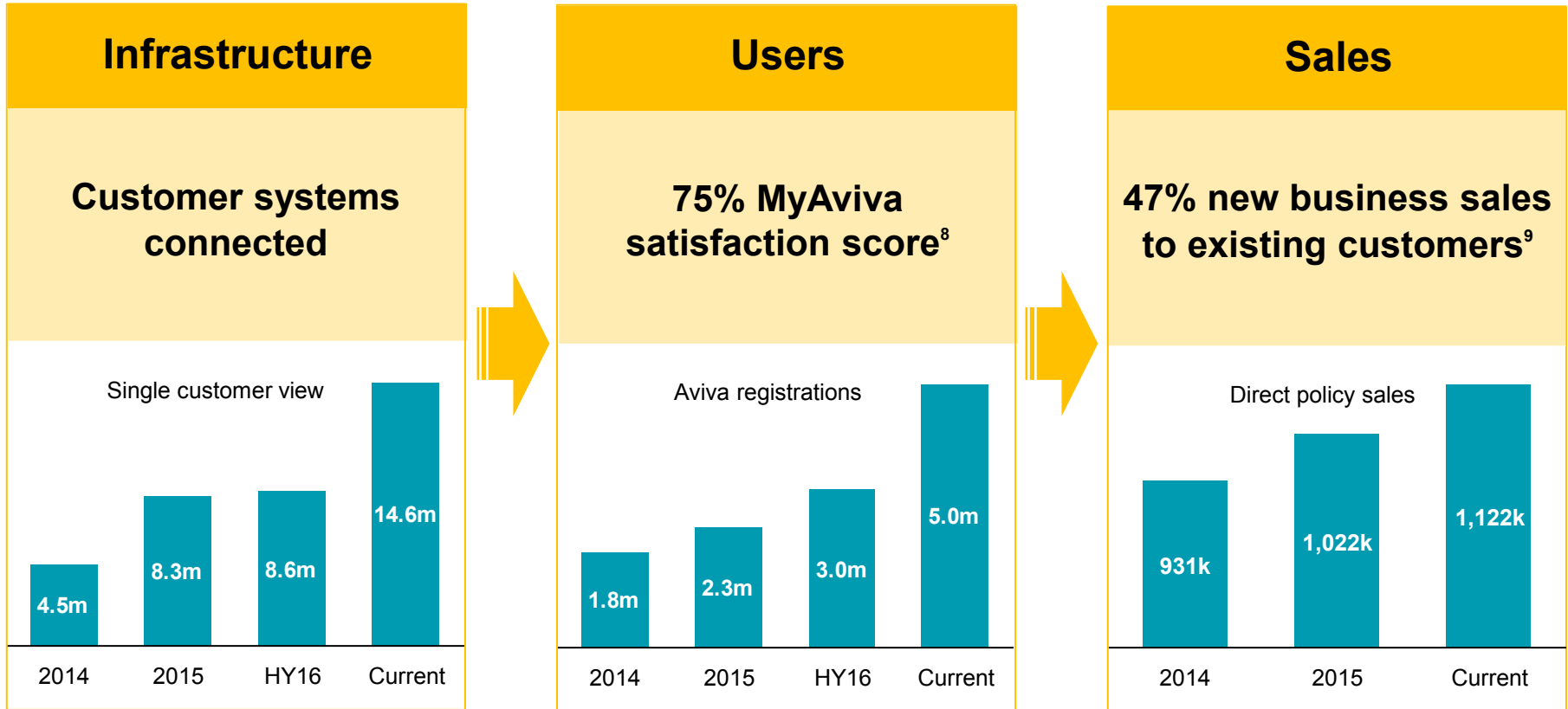
Growing AuM



Positive net flows

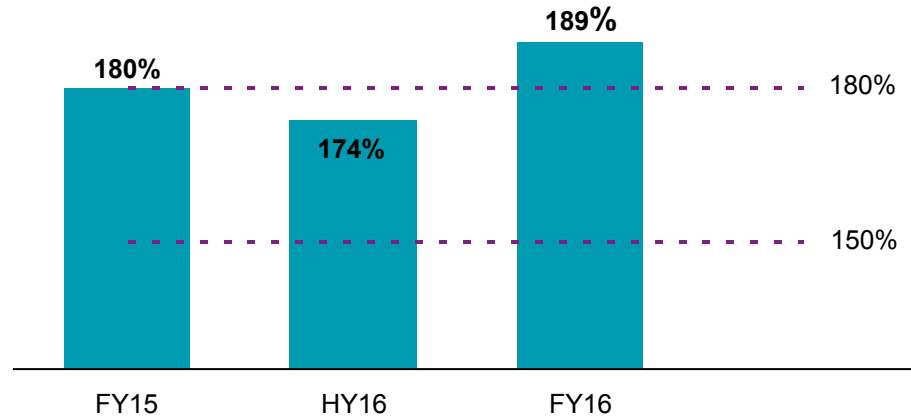


UK Digital – an insurance disruptor



Capital – above working range

SII cover ratio^{3,4}



SII capital generation

£3.5bn

**Planning additional capital
returns during 2017**

Oaks, acorns and apple trees



Oaks

- UK: TCC organisation
- France: Antarius sale for €500m
- Canada: RBCI acquisition, delivering ahead of business case



Acorns

- Aviva Investors: AIMS AuM x3 to £9bn
- UKD: registrations x2 to 5m
- Singapore: 450-strong FA network
- Hong Kong: digital disruptor JV with Hillhouse/Tencent

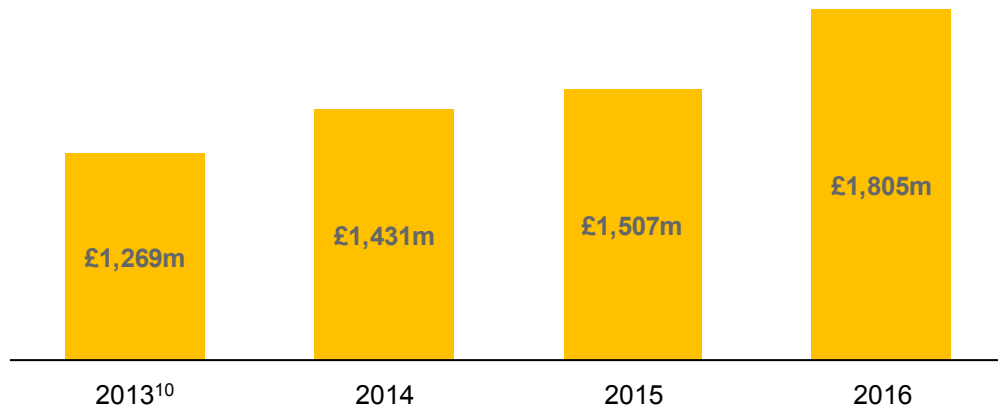


Apple trees

- Italy: strong results
- Spain: examining capital withdrawal
- FPI: under strategic review
- Taiwan: under strategic review

Cash remittances

Cash remittances: +20%



**Friends Life integration
additional dividend in 2016**

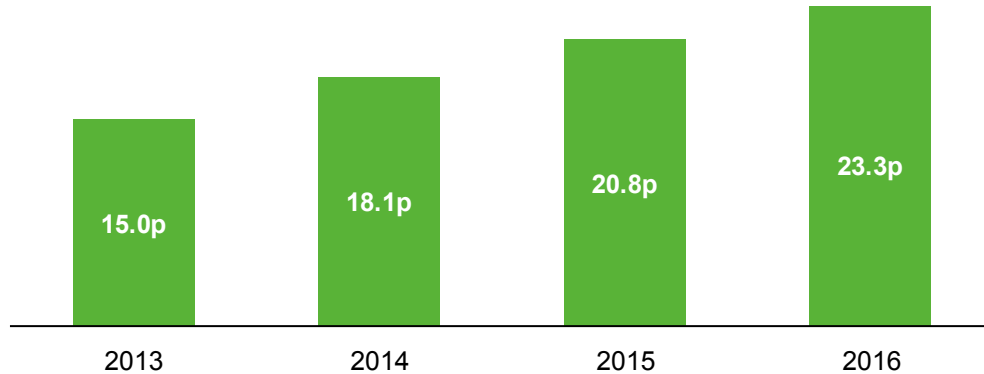
£250m

Target 2016-18

£7bn

Dividend – 46% pay-out ratio

Total dividend








Up 12% to 23.3p



50% pay-out ratio target
2017

Checklist

Grow operating profit	 12% growth
Strong capital	 189%, planning capital returns for 2017
Grow dividend	 12% growth, 46% pay-out ratio
Friends Life Integration	 Integration complete, more cash and capital to come
Digital	 Infrastructure built, user numbers growing

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#AvivaResults

TOM STODDARD
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER

Growing operating profit

Operating profit (£m)	FY15	FY16	Change
UK & Ireland life ¹	1,455	1,555	7%
UK & Ireland general insurance & health ^{2,5}	384	471	23%
Aviva Investors	105	139	32%
Canada	214	269	26%
Europe	880	964	10%
Asia	238	228	(4)%
Corporate costs, non insurance & other	(179)	(205)	(14)%
Group debt & other interest costs ⁵	(409)	(411)	-
Operating profit^{1,2}	2,688	3,010	12%

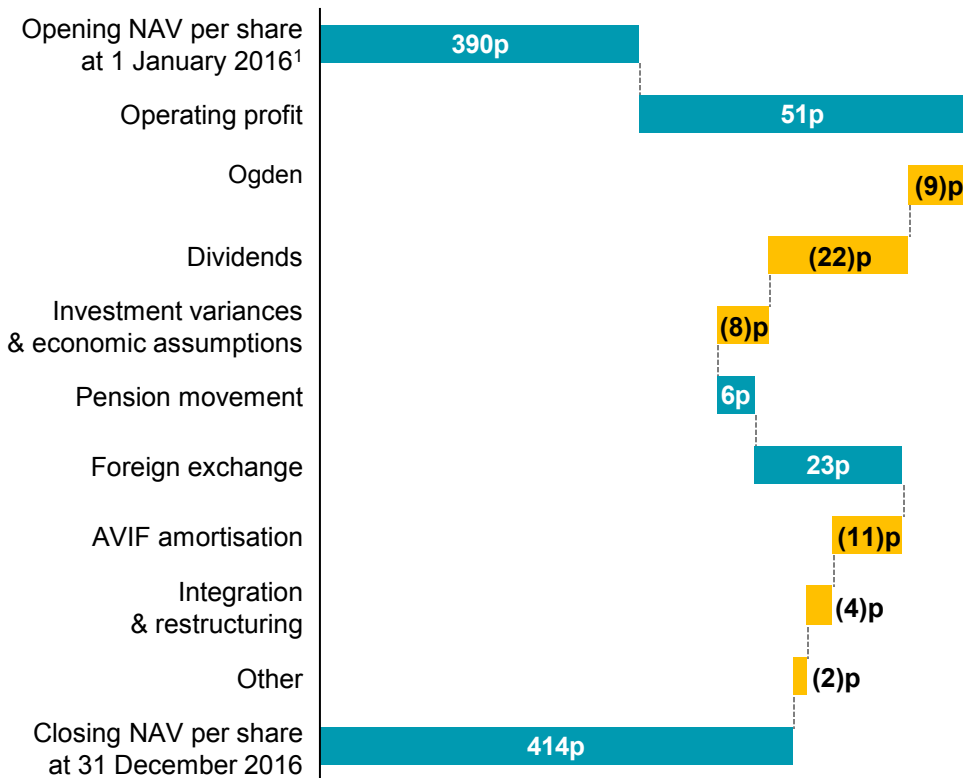
Operating profit
£3,010m^{1,2}

Up 12%

Operating EPS
51.1p^{1,2}

Up 3%

NAV – up 6% driven by operating profit & FX



Integration & restructuring costs

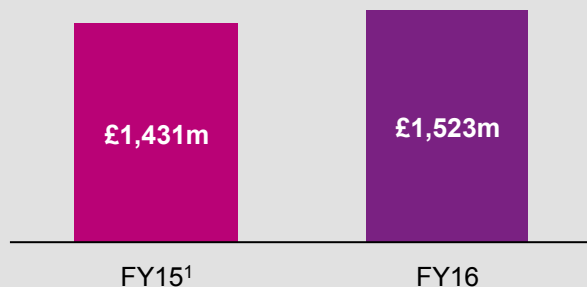
Down 44%

Basic EPS: 15.3p

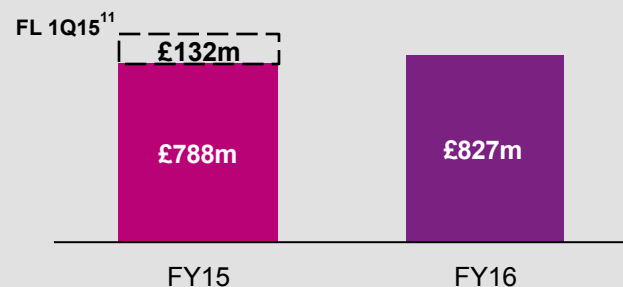
Down 34%

UK Life – discipline and growth

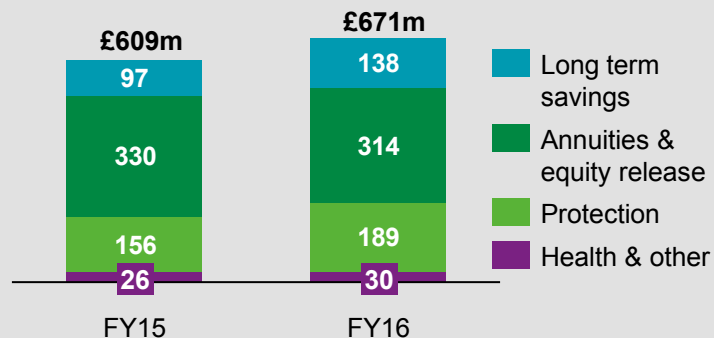
Life operating profit



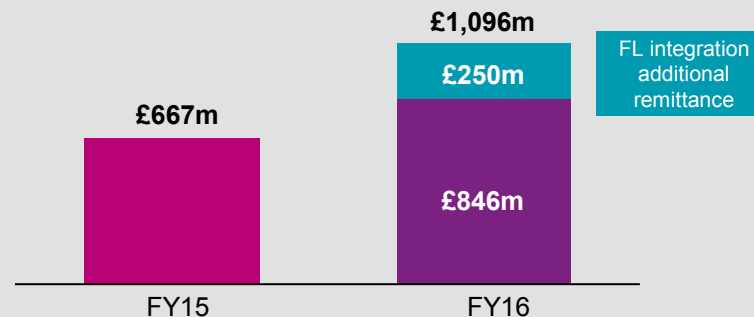
Operating expenses



Value of new business⁶



Cash remittance¹²

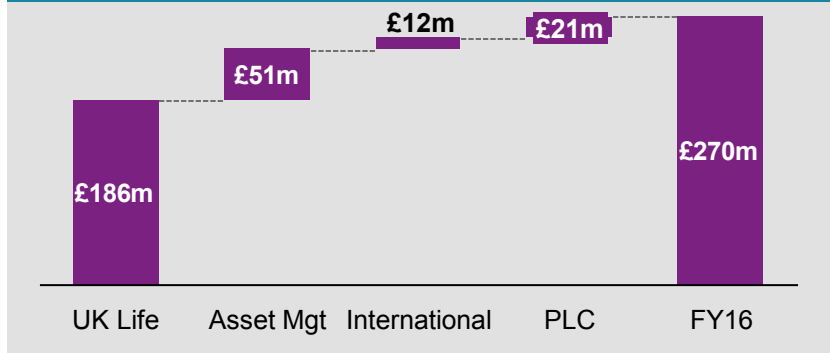


UK Life profit drivers

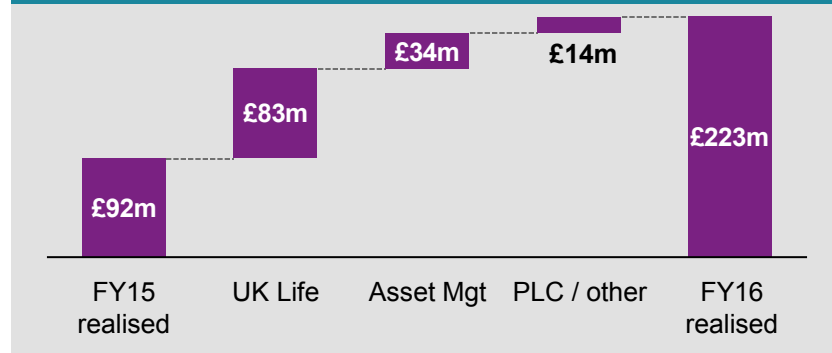
		Operating profit				
		FY15 ¹ £m	FY16 £m	FY16 Bps / Margin	Bps / Margin basis	Target Range
New Business	Long Term Savings	(79)	(77)	n/a	New business strain	(90)-(100)
	Annuities & Equity Release	292	305	11%	PVNBPs	7.5-8.5%
	Protection	70	118	54%	APE	40-50%
Existing Business	Long Term Savings	181	219	25 bps	Opening assets	25-30bps
	Annuities & Equity Release	227	351	67 bps	Opening assets	55-70bps
	Protection	89	124	8%	In-force premiums	7.5-8.5%
	Legacy	341	332	40 bps	Opening assets	35-40bps
Other ¹³		310	151			
Total		1,431	1,523			

Friends Life integration complete – more cash to come

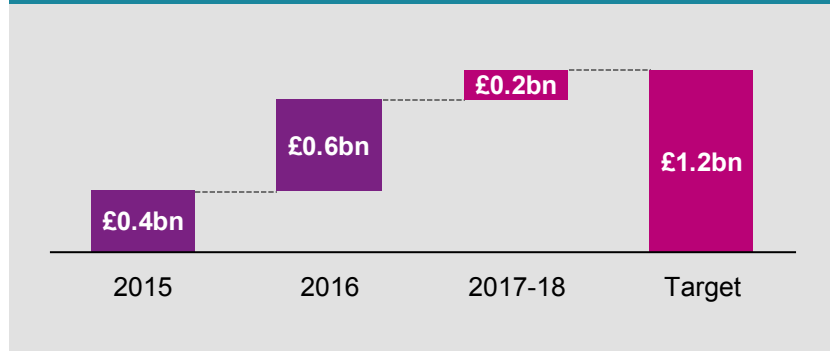
£270m run rate synergies delivered



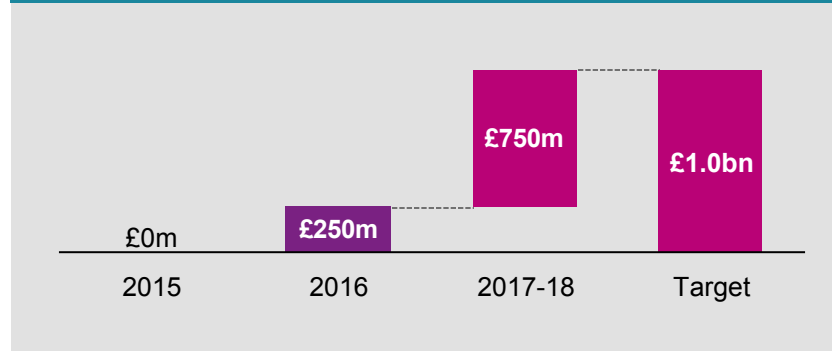
£223m P&L benefits



Capital benefits delivered

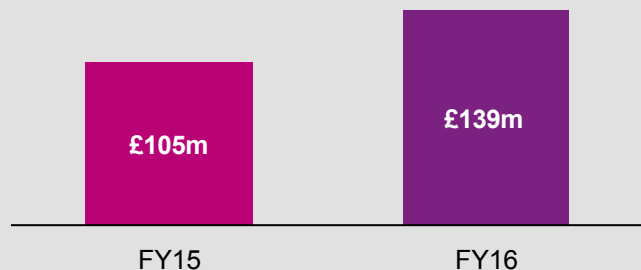


Special remittances

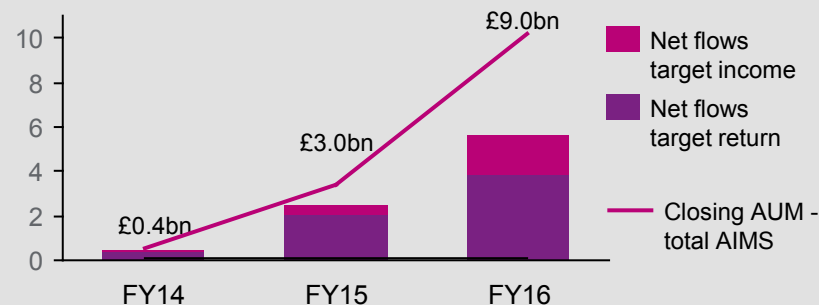


Aviva Investors – a breakout year

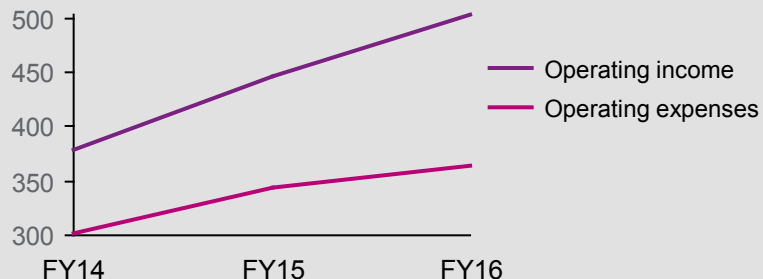
Operating profit



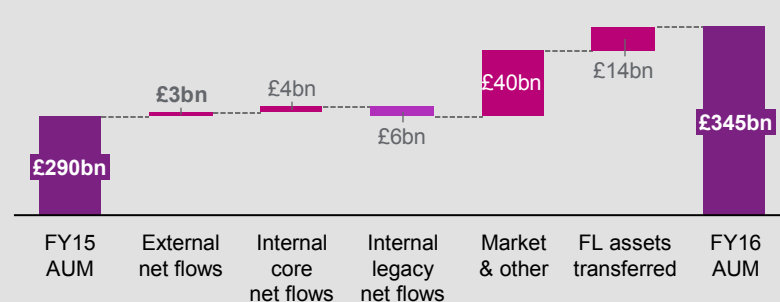
AIMS accelerating: £9.0bn AUM



Positive cost-income jaws

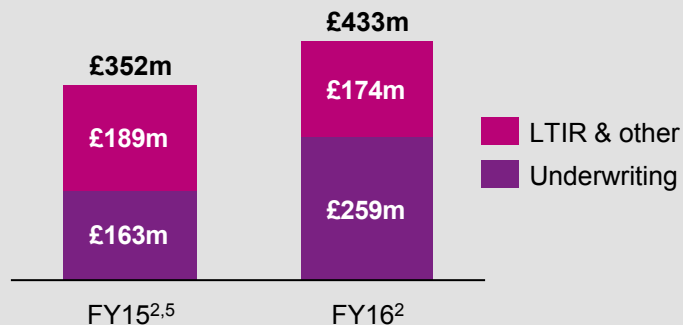


AUM up 19% to £345bn



UK & Ireland GI – returned to growth

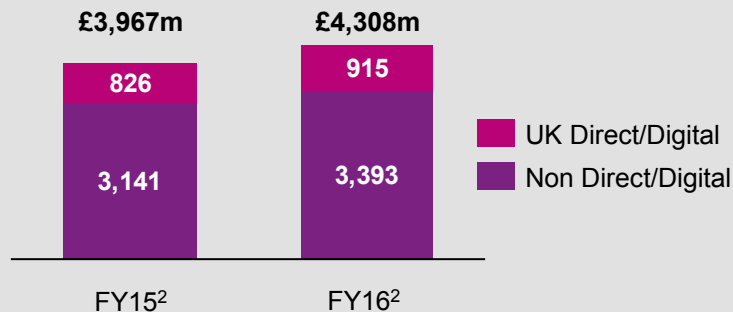
Operating profit



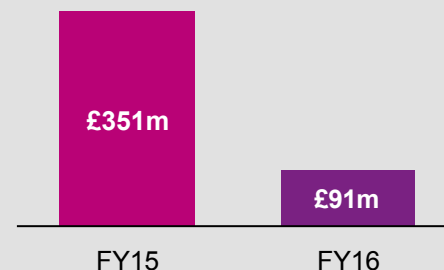
Combined operating ratio

	FY15	FY16
Reported COR	95.0%	94.9%
Prior year development	+2.4%	+2.1%
Weather ¹⁴	-0.2%	+2.3%
Normalised AY COR	97.2%	99.3%
Normalised AY COR excl. Flood Re, HS & Ogden	97.2%	97.7%

Net written premiums

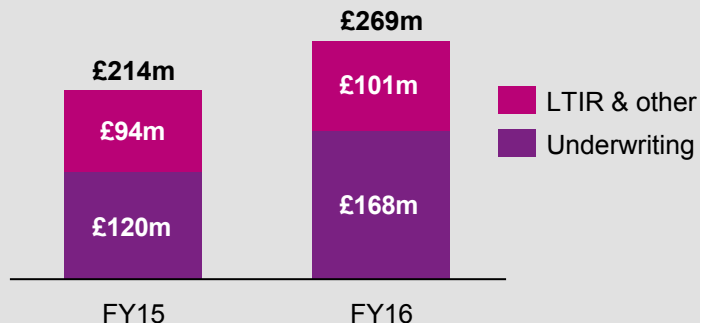


Cash remittance



Canada – consistent strength

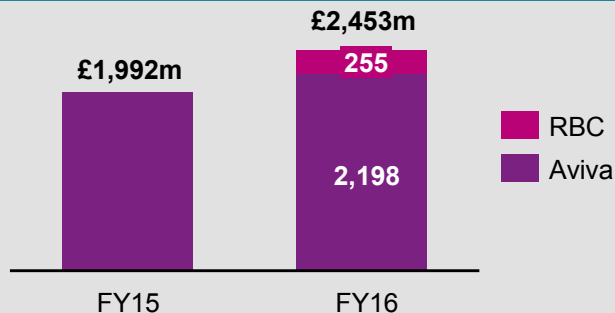
Operating profit



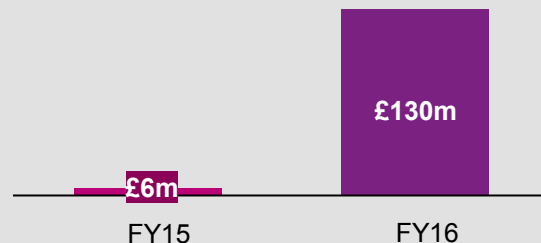
Combined operating ratio

	FY15	FY16
Reported COR	93.8%	94.6%
Prior year development	+4.4%	+5.4%
Weather ¹⁴	+0.7%	-0.7%
Normalised AY COR	98.9%	99.3%

Net written premiums

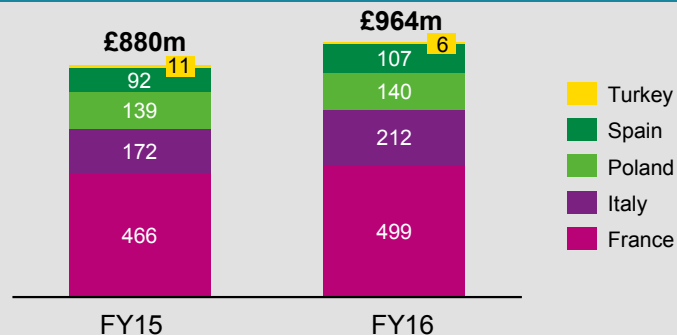


Cash remittance



Europe – resilient in a challenging environment

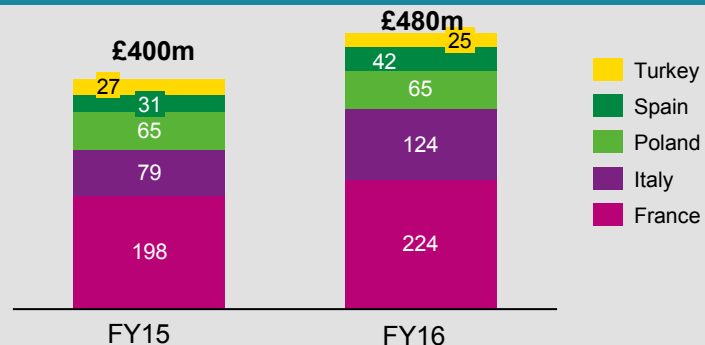
Operating profit



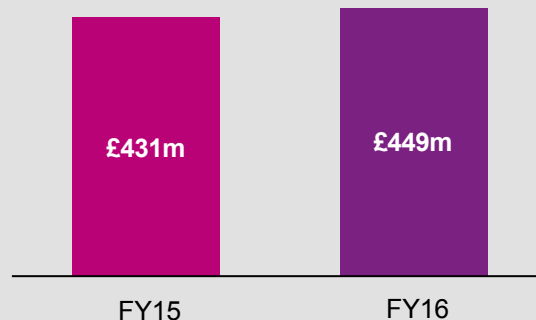
Combined operating ratio & growth

	FY15	FY16
Net written premiums	£1,200m	£1,438m
Reported COR	95.4%	95.8%
Prior year development	+2.7%	+2.5%
Weather ¹⁴	+0.1%	-0.6%
Normalised AY COR	98.2%	97.7%

Value of new business⁶

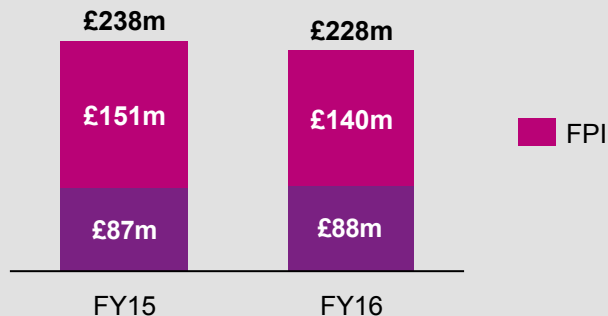


Cash remittance

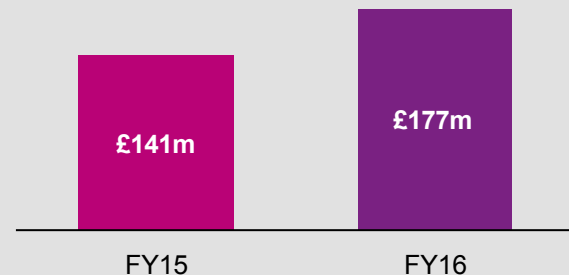


Asia – investing in disruption

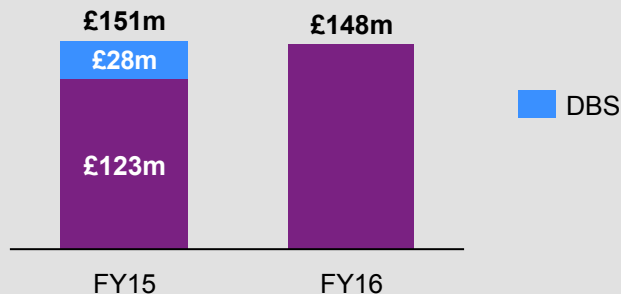
Operating profit



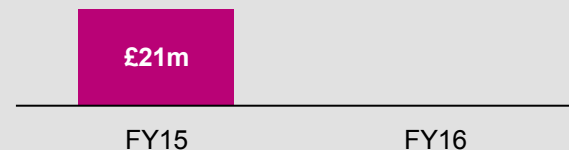
Operating expenses



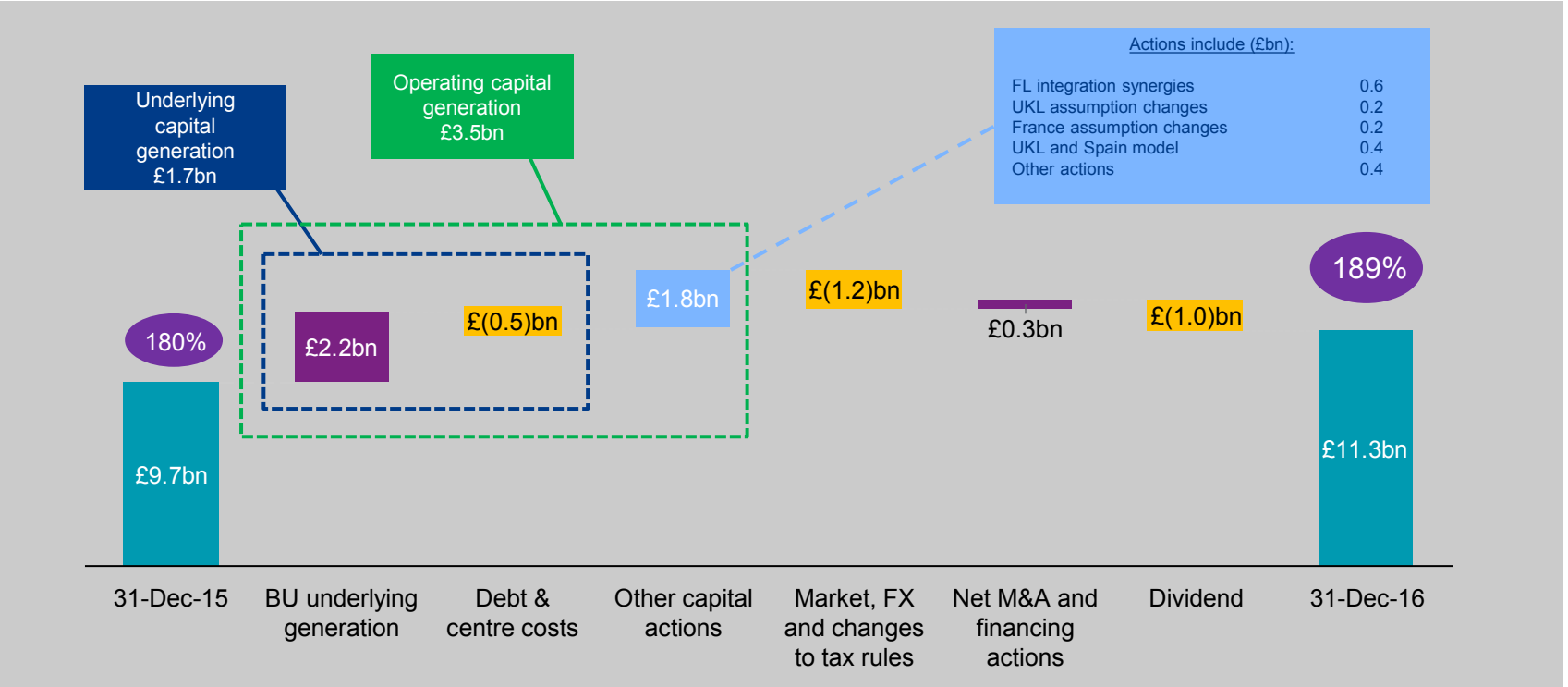
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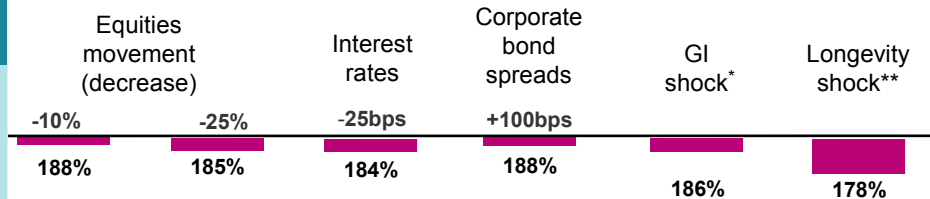
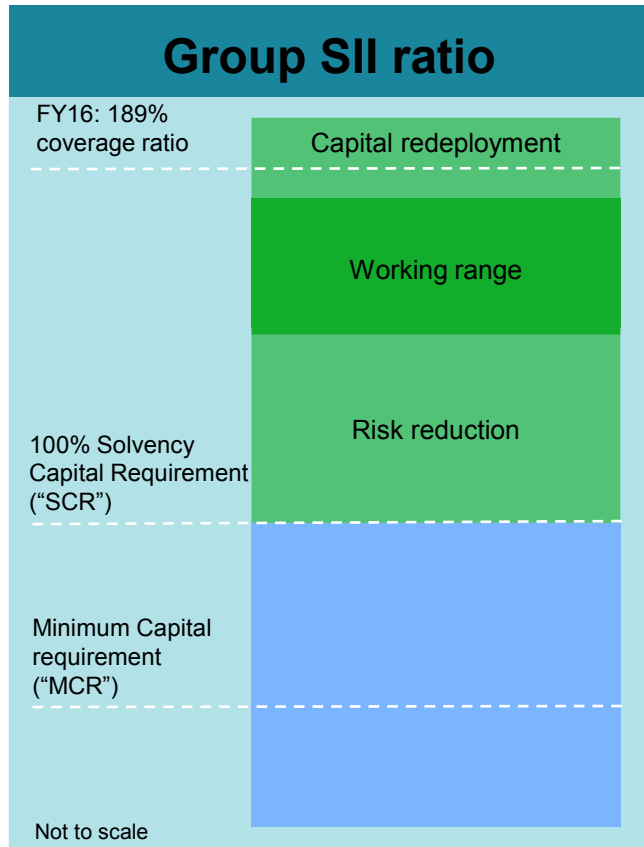
Cash remittance



Strong capital generation drives increased coverage ratio



Sensitivities remain resilient to stresses



Excess capital provides flexibility to consider:

- Organic growth - capital to support distribution;
- Bolt-on acquisitions - strengthen core markets;
- Share re-purchase program or special dividend; and
- Paying down hybrid debt obligations

* 5% increase in gross loss ratio ** 5% decrease in mortality rates for annuity business

Capital strength supportive of growth

Extended pipeline of capital capacity

Existing surplus

- 189% S2 ratio
- £1.8bn centre cash

Capital generation

- Organic generation
- Capital actions

Optimisation

- Business/product mix
- Model refinements

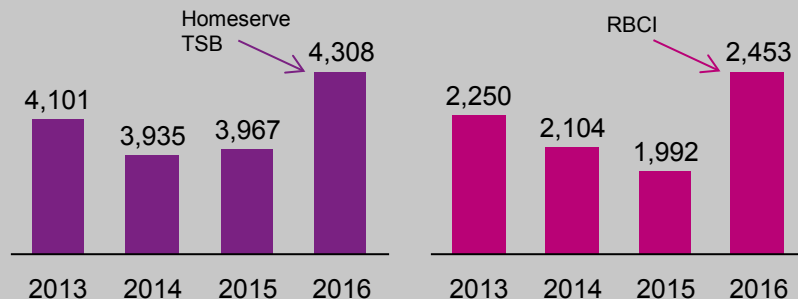
Strategic choices

- Capital reallocation
- Simplify and strength

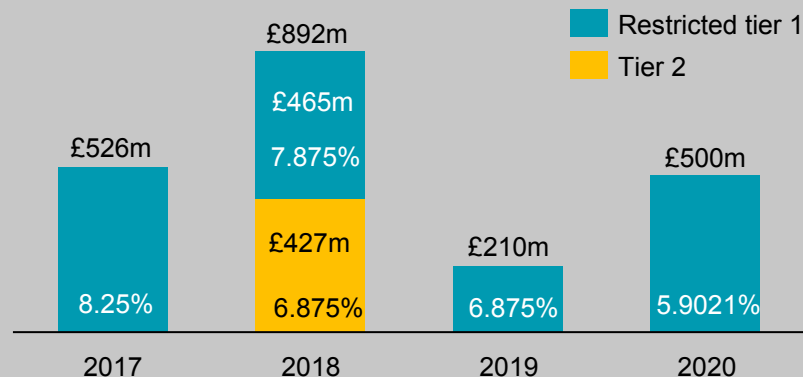
Capital Investment - organic and bolt-on

UK & Ireland GI (NWP)

Canada (NWP)



Capital Management - equity & debt



All debt instruments have been presented at optional first call dates at nominal values converted to GBP using 31 December 2016 rates.

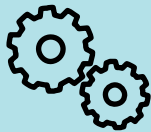
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Capital

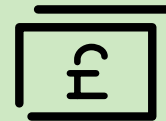
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MARK WILSON
GROUP CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICER

Q&A

Footnotes

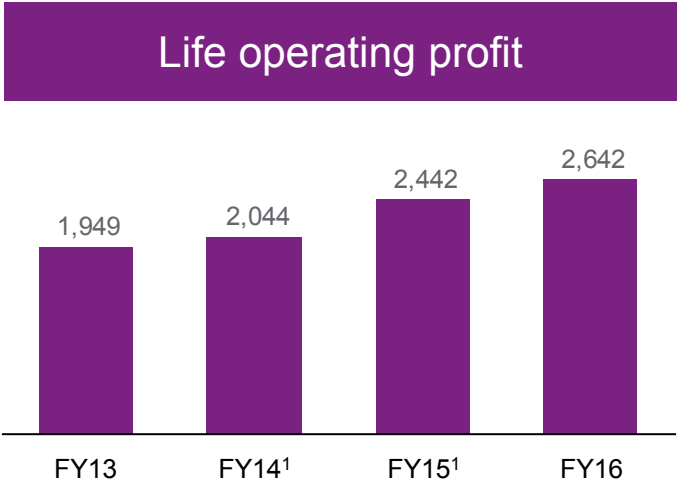
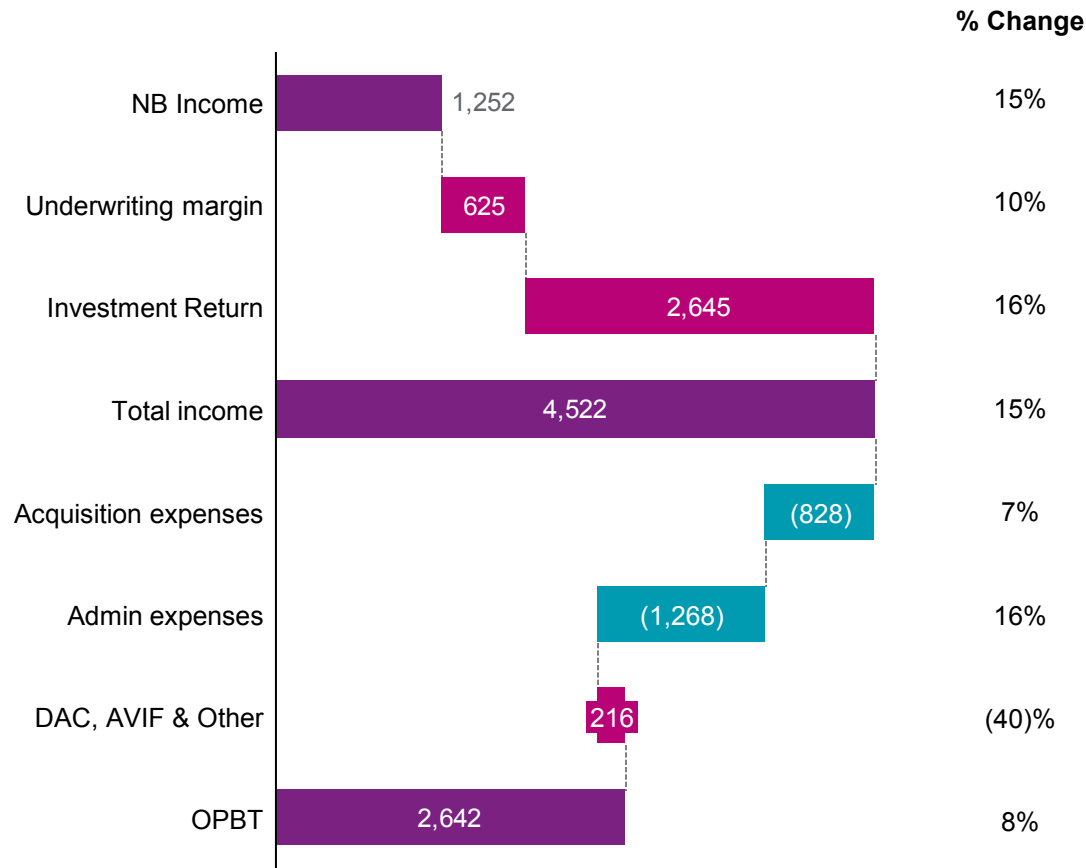
1. Following a correction to accounting and modelling for annual management charge rebates in UK Life, prior year comparatives have been restated. This has led to an increase in operating profit and profit before tax of £23m for 2015 and an increase in opening retained earnings for 2015 of £20 million with an increase in equity at 31 December 2015 of £38m. See note B2 of the preliminary results for details.
2. 2016 and 2015 exclude the impact from an outward quota share reinsurance agreement written in 2015 and completed in 2016 in Aviva Insurance Limited (AIL) and the effects of Ogden in 2016.
3. The estimated Solvency II position includes an estimated adverse impact of a notional reset of the transitional measure on technical provisions ('TMTP') to reflect interest rates at 31 December 2016. Removing this notional reset of TMTP would increase the estimated Solvency II surplus by £0.4 billion. Amortisation of TMTP since 1 January 2016 is also reflected. Also included are the proforma impacts of the disposal of Aviva's 50% shareholding in Antarius to Sogecap expected to complete on 1 April 2017 (£0.2 billion increase to surplus) and a future change to UK tax rules restricting the tax relief that can be claimed in respect of tax losses (£0.4 billion decrease to surplus).
4. The estimated solvency II ratio represents the shareholder view. This excludes the contribution to Group Solvency Capital Requirement (SCR) and Group Own Funds of fully ring fenced with-profits funds of £2.9 billion (2015: £2.7 billion) and staff pension schemes in surplus £1.1 billion (2015: £0.7 billion) – these exclusions have no impact on Solvency II surplus.
5. General insurance & health operating profit rebased for the reduction in the AGH loan
6. On an MCEV basis
7. Excludes transfers from Friends Life
8. Proportion of customers scoring 8 – 10 in our online MyAviva survey in response to being asked: *how satisfied are you with your online experience today?*
9. Proportion of Aviva motor and home sales to existing direct customers
10. Dividends only, does not include interest remitted
11. Unaudited management information using Aviva methodology
12. Includes remittances from Ireland following the transfer of ALPI into the UK business
13. Other represents changes in assumptions and modelling, other non-recurring product specific items, and non product specific items.
14. (Over)/under long term average
15. 2015 comparatives have been restated to exclude c.£0.9 billion of goodwill which does not support the general insurance and health business for capital purposes and is included in 'Corporate and Other Business'. There is no impact on Group return on equity as a result of this restatement.

Appendix



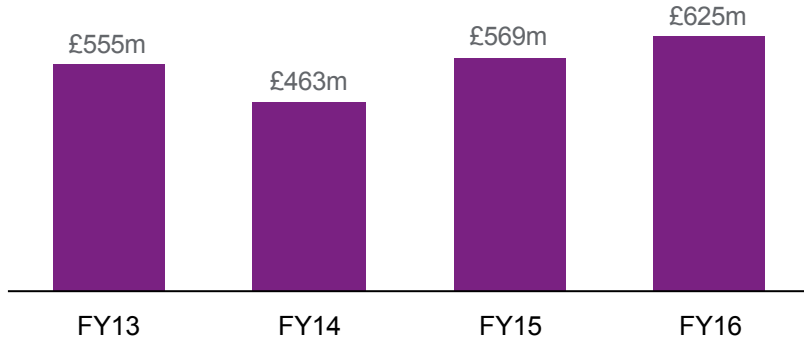
Life

Operating profit snapshot (Global Life)

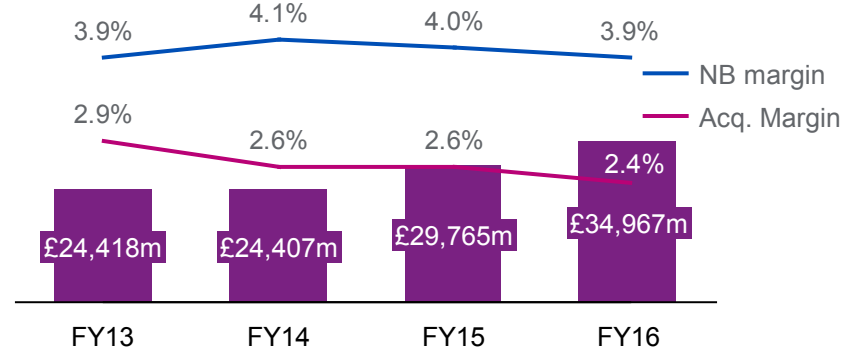


Profit drivers (Global life)

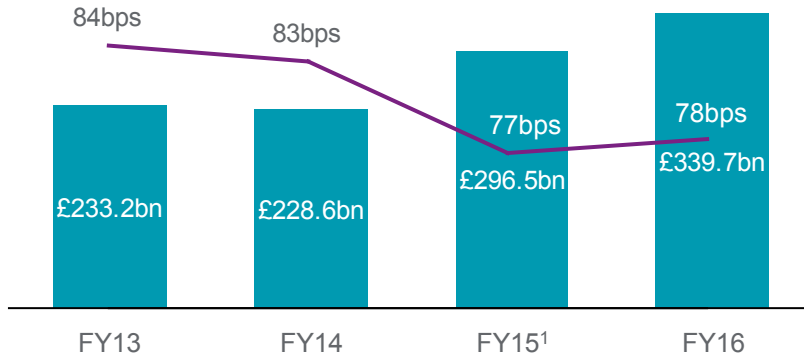
Underwriting margin



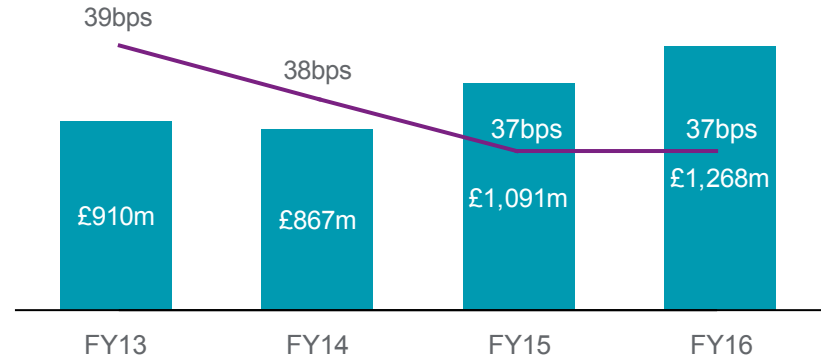
New business (PVNBP)



Investment return (AUM / margin)

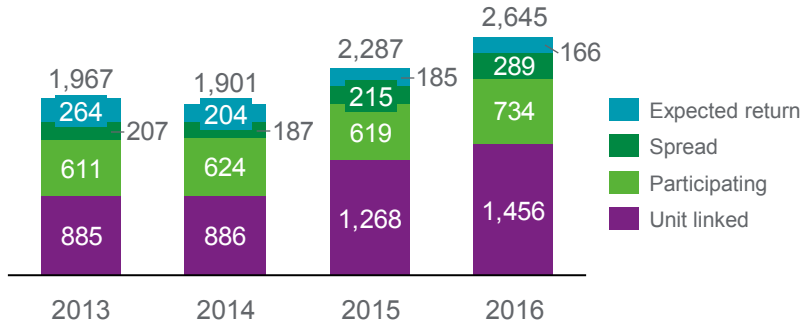


Admin expenses & unit cost

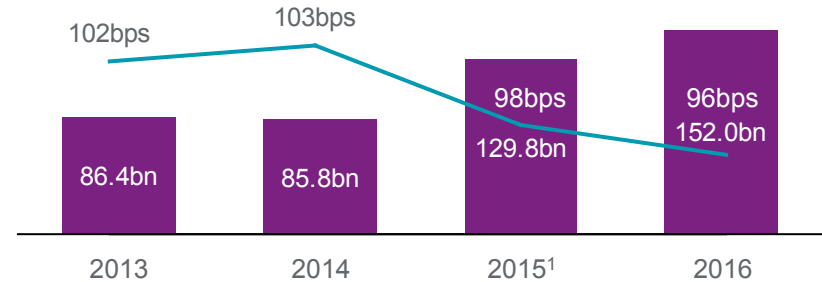


Investment margin (Global life)

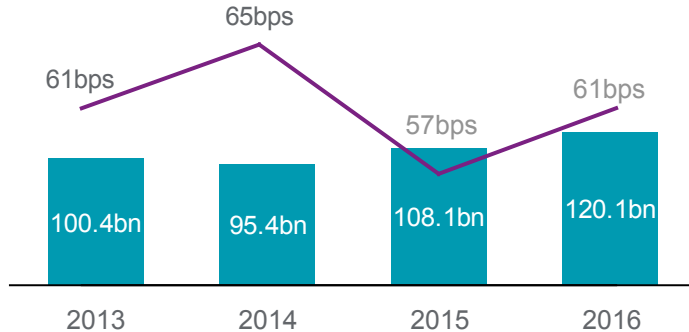
Investment mix



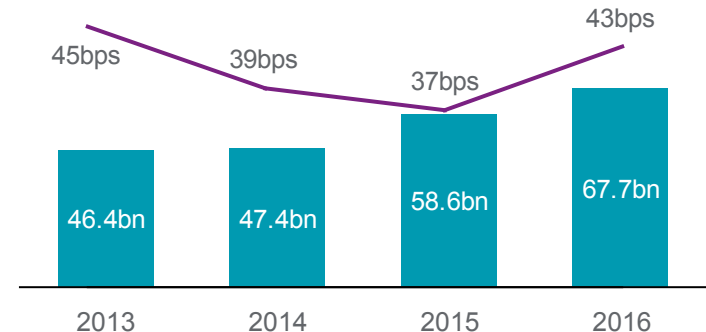
Unit linked (reserves/AMC)



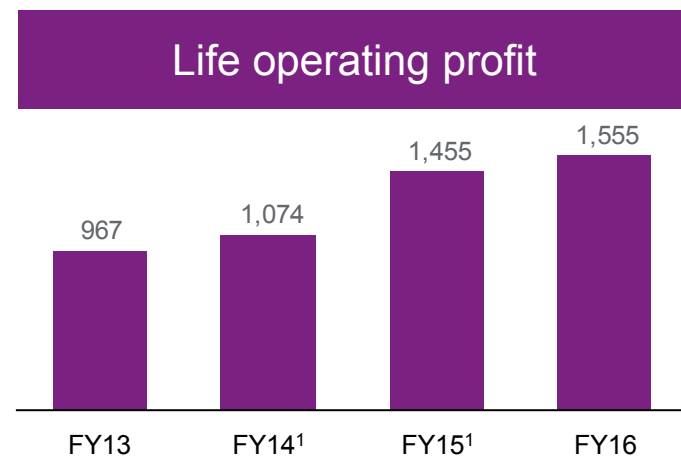
Participating (reserves/bonus)



Spread (reserves/margin)

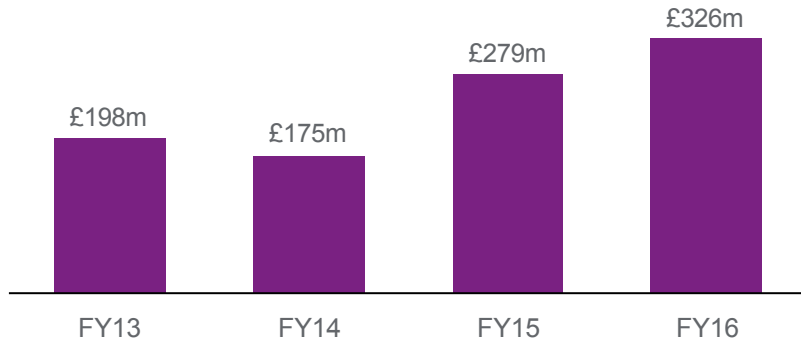


Life operating profit snapshot (UK & Ireland)

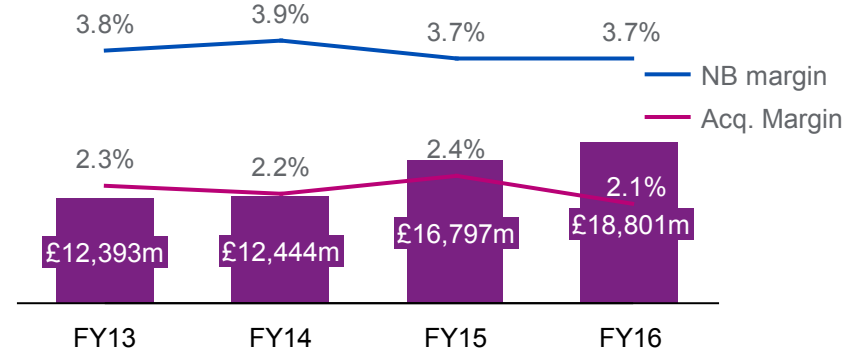


Life profit drivers (UK & Ireland)

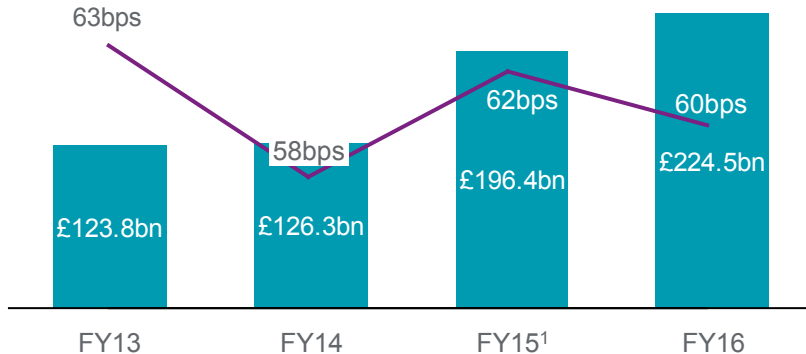
Underwriting margin



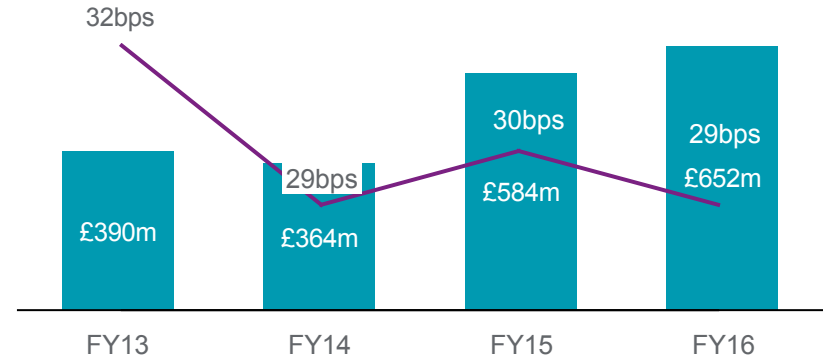
New business (PVNBP)



Investment return (AUM / margin)

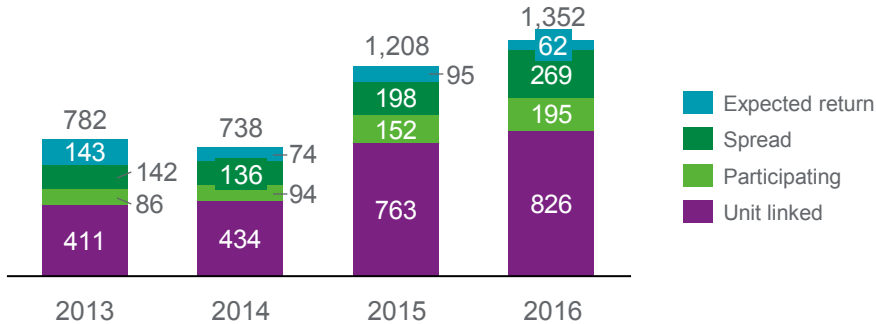


Admin expenses & unit cost

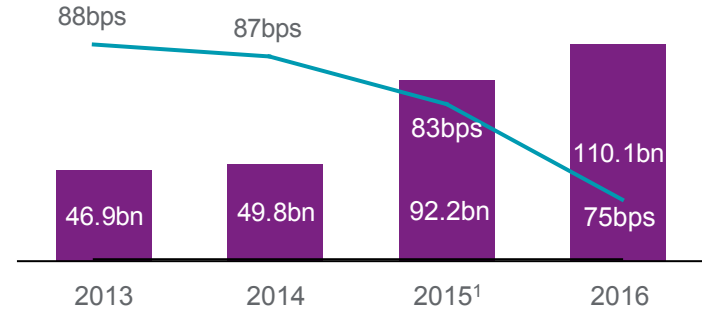


Life investment margin (UK & Ireland)

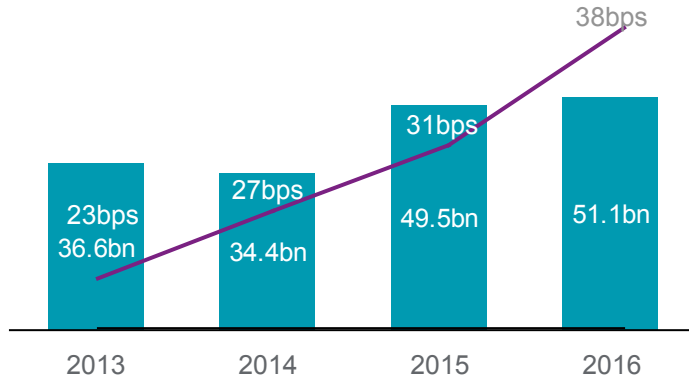
Investment mix



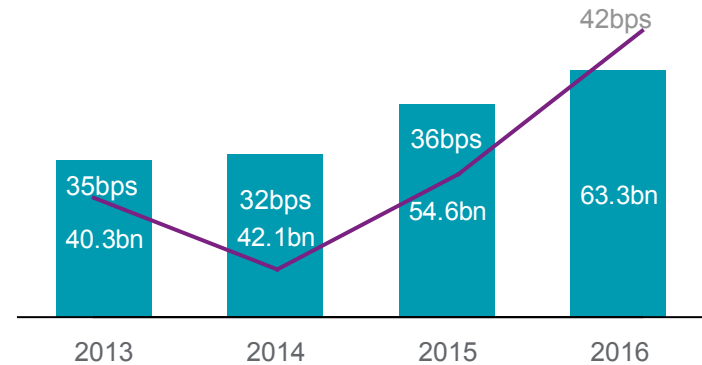
Unit linked (reserves/AMC)



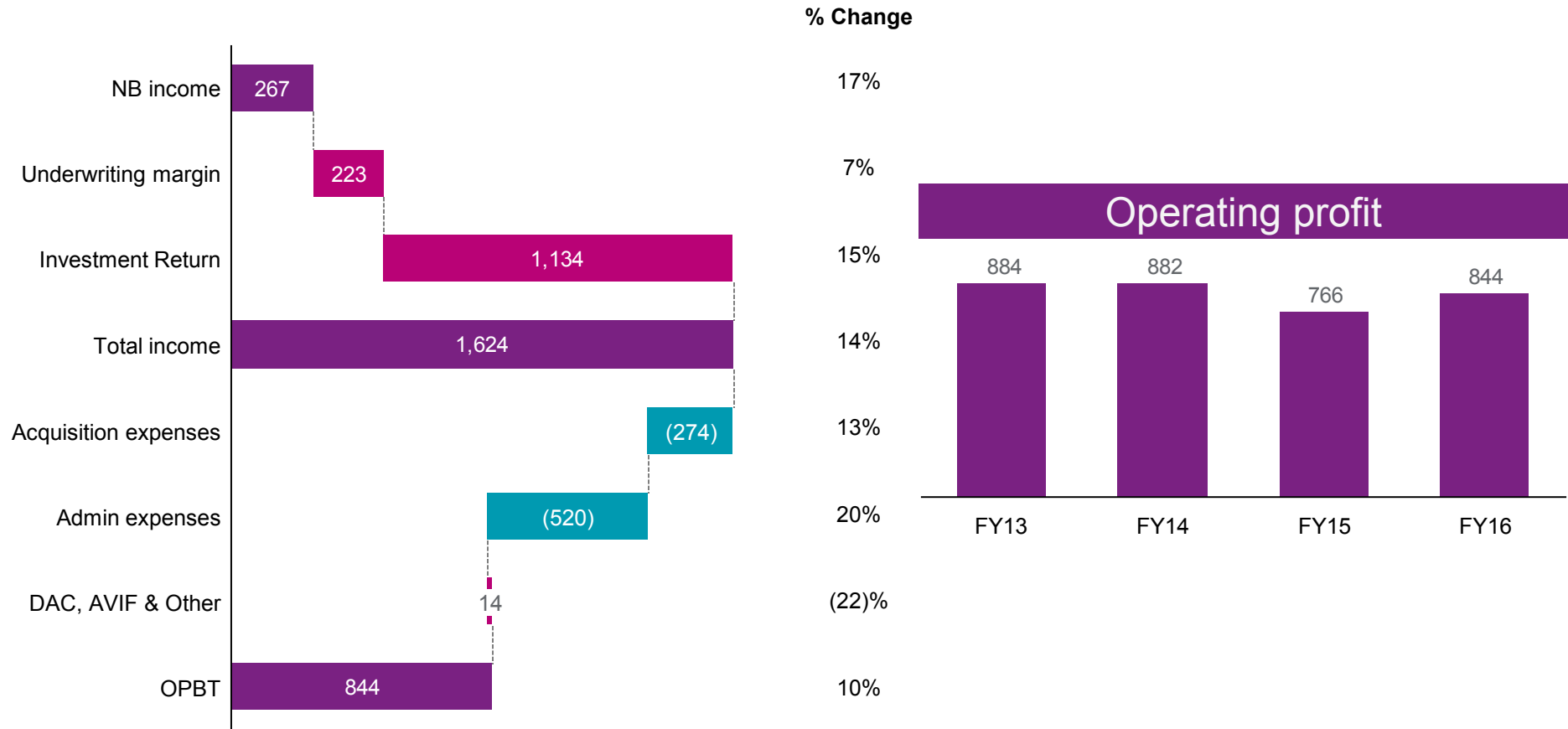
Participating (reserves/bonus)



Spread (reserves/margin)

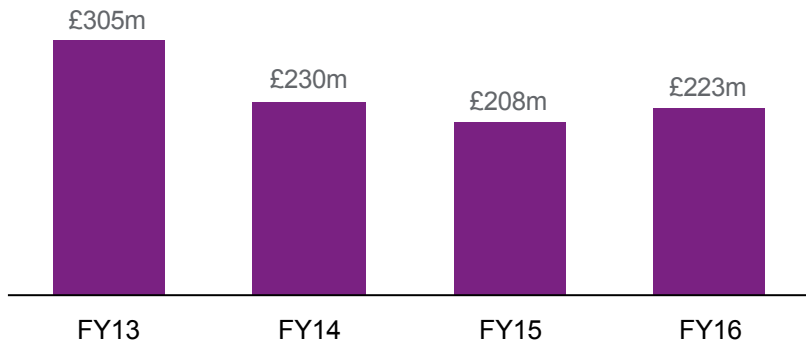


Life operating profit snapshot (Europe)

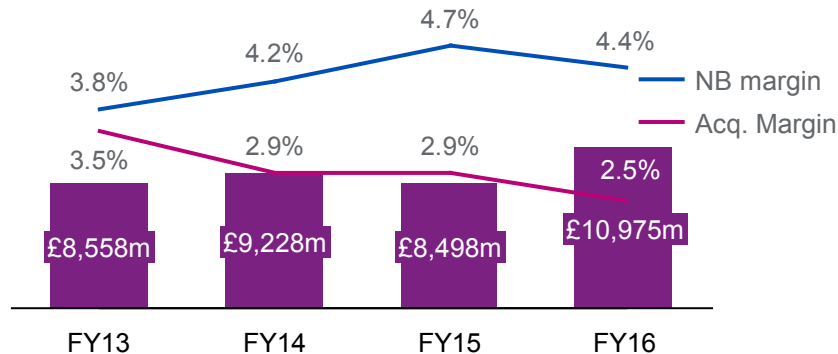


Life profit drivers (Europe)

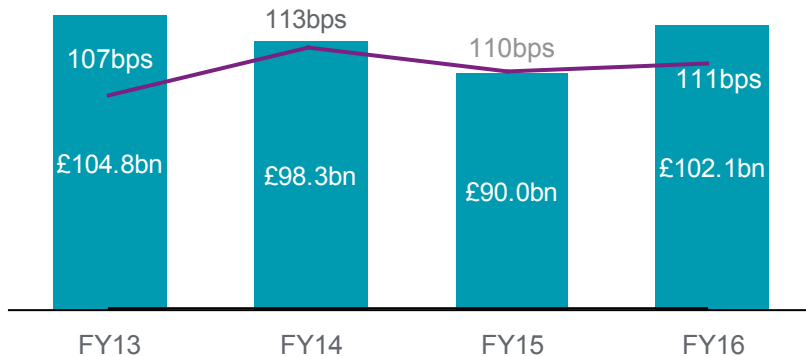
Underwriting margin



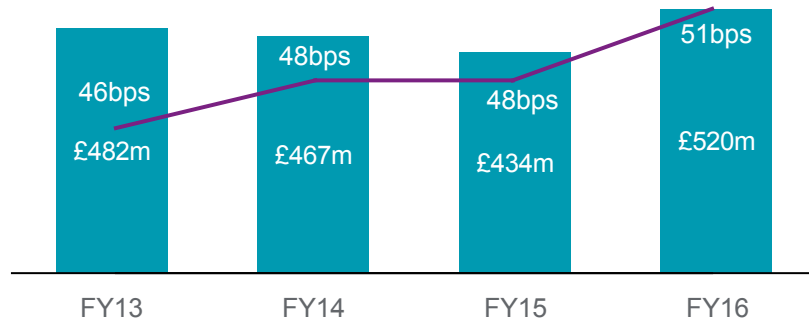
New business (PVNBP)



Investment return (AUM / margin)

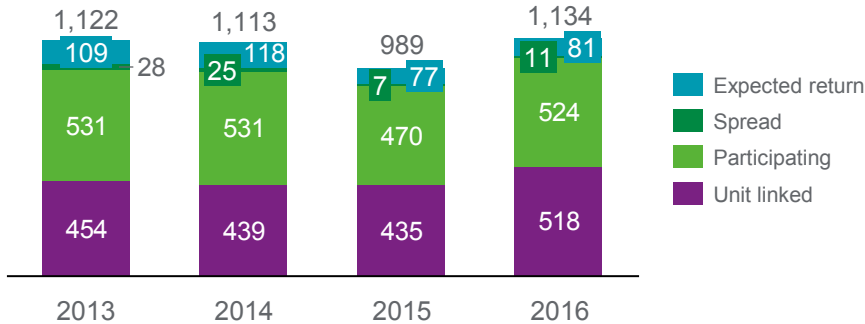


Admin expenses & unit cost

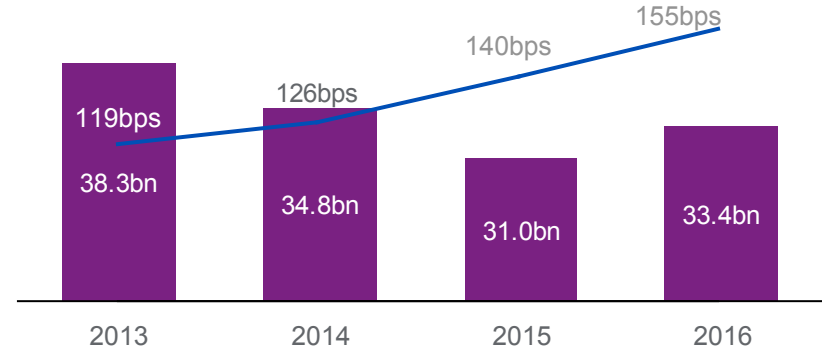


Life investment margin (Europe)

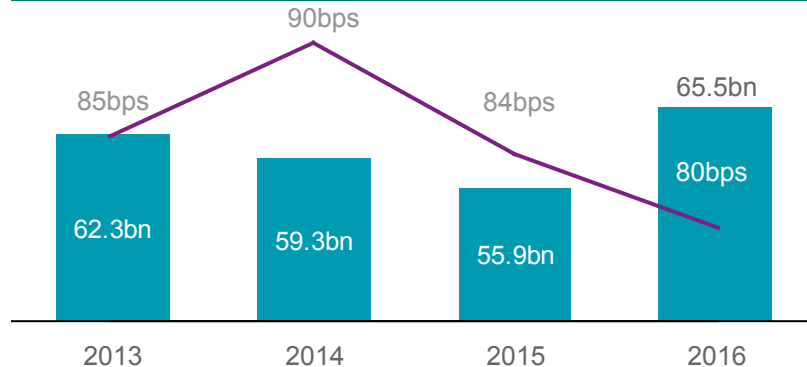
Investment mix



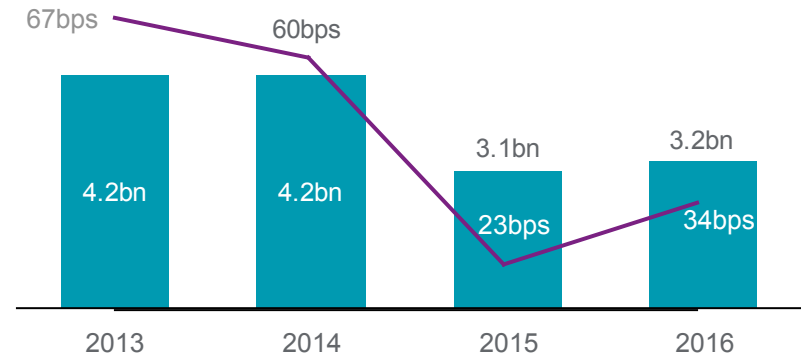
Unit linked (reserves/AMC)



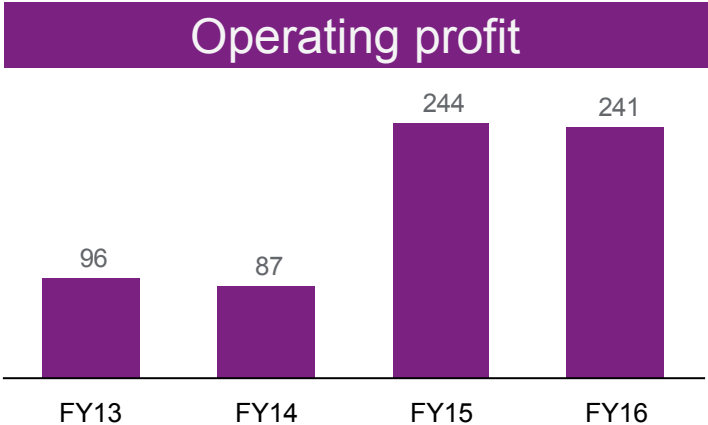
Participating (reserves/bonus)



Spread (reserves/margin)



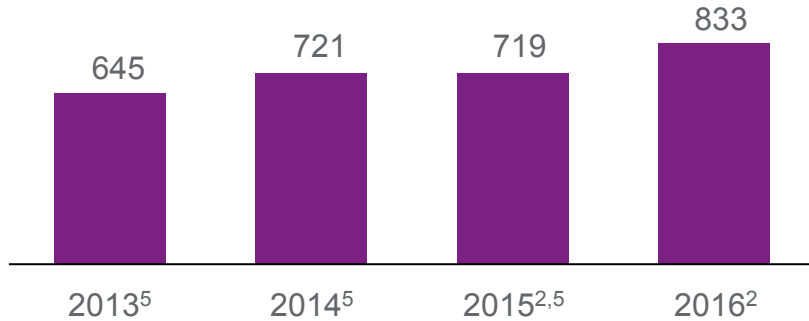
Operating profit snapshot (Asia life)



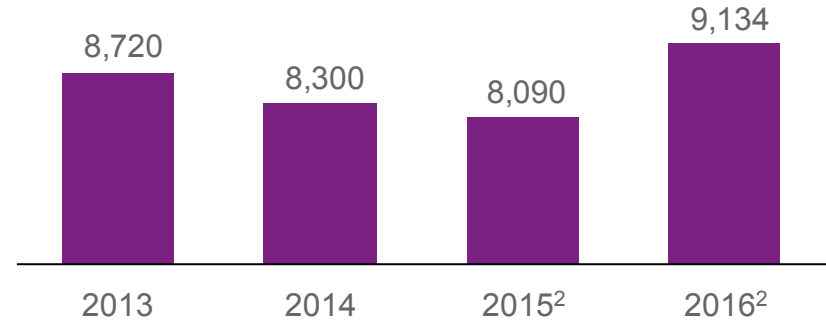
General insurance & health

General insurance and health (Group)

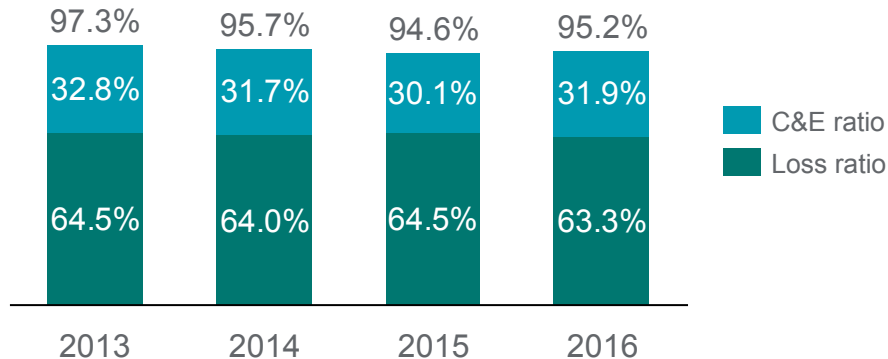
Operating profit



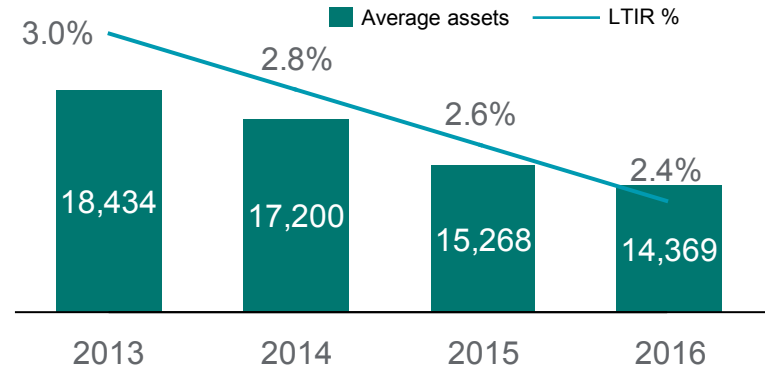
Net written premium



GI Combined operating ratio

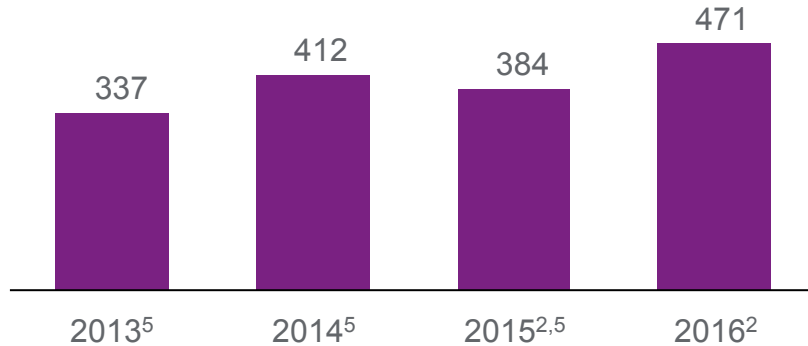


Investments

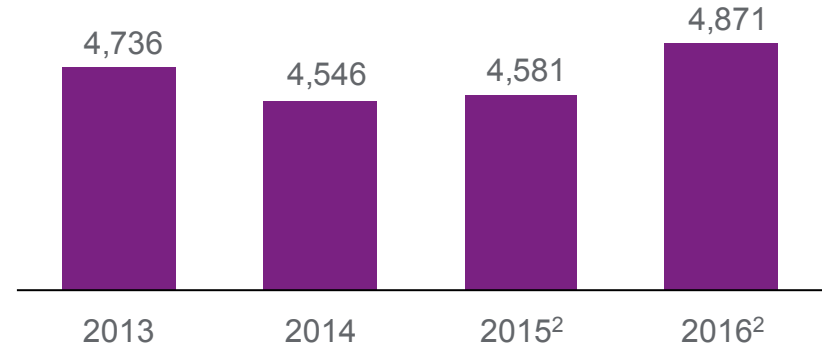


General insurance and health (UK & Ireland)

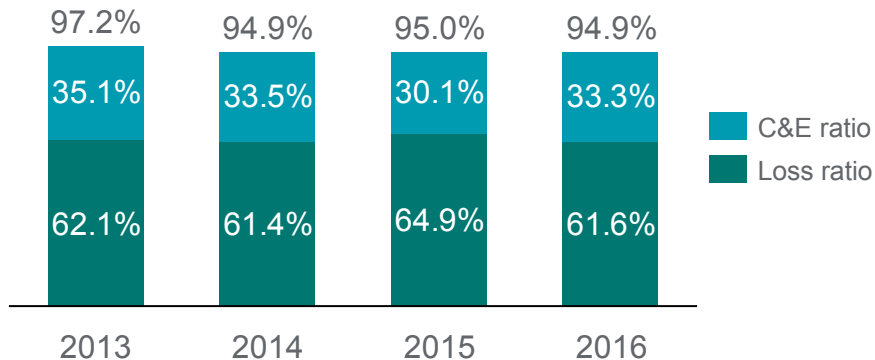
Operating profit



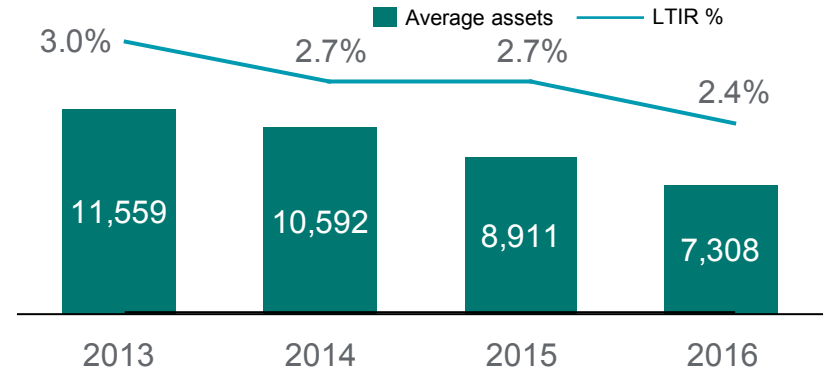
Net written premium



GI Combined operating ratio

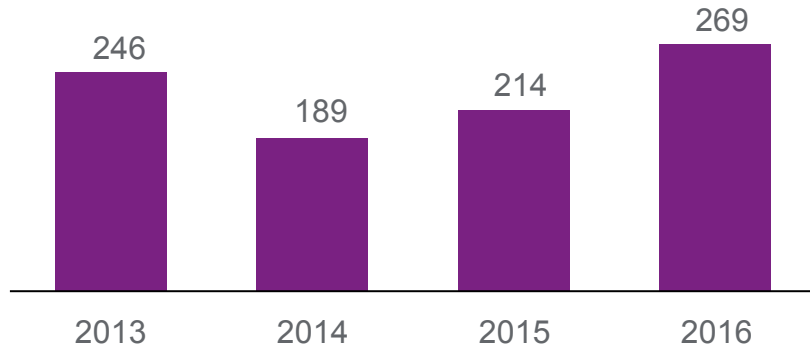


Investments

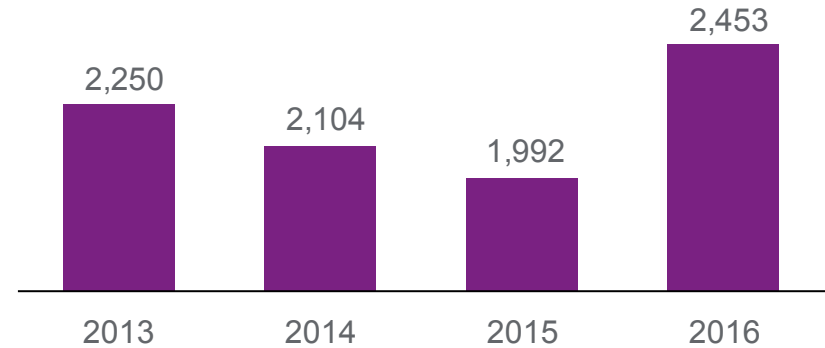


General insurance and health (Canada)

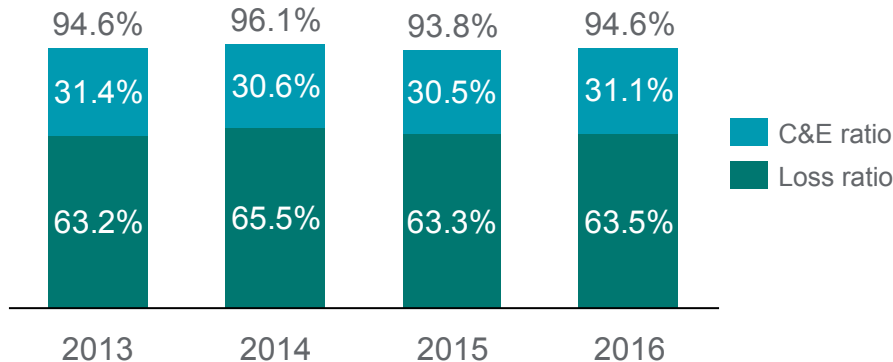
Operating profit



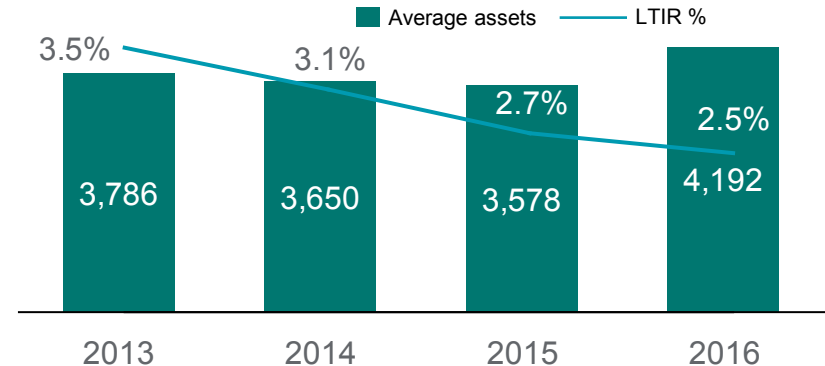
Net written premium



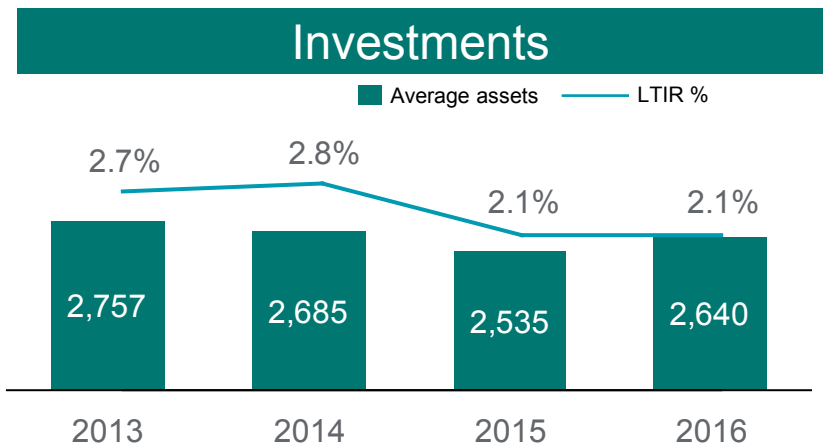
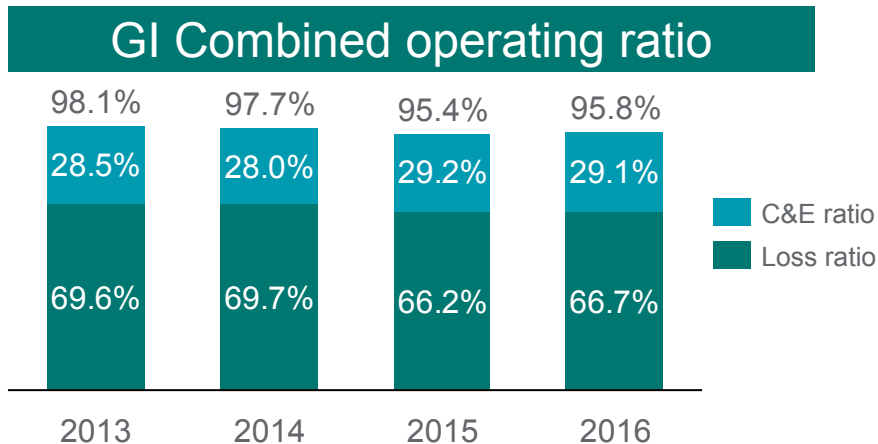
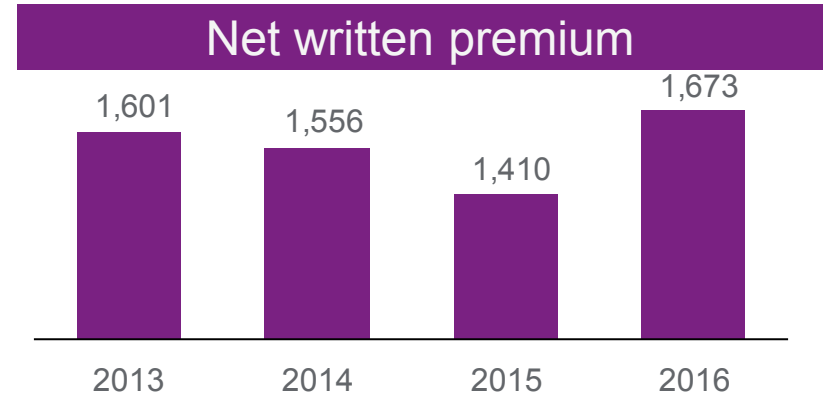
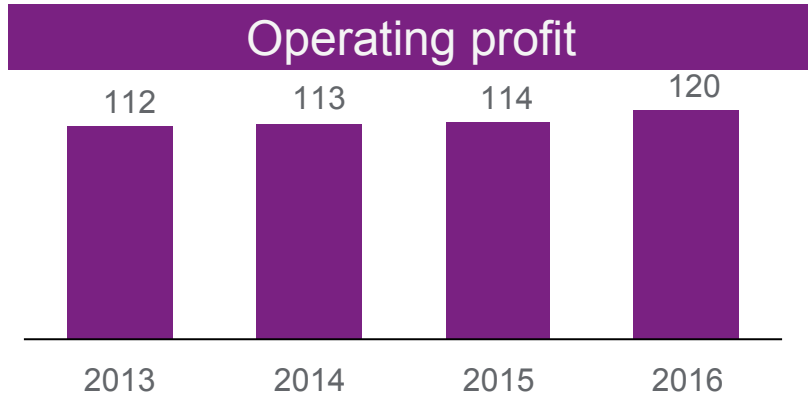
Combined operating ratio



Investments



General insurance and health (Europe)



Earnings per share

Operating earnings per share

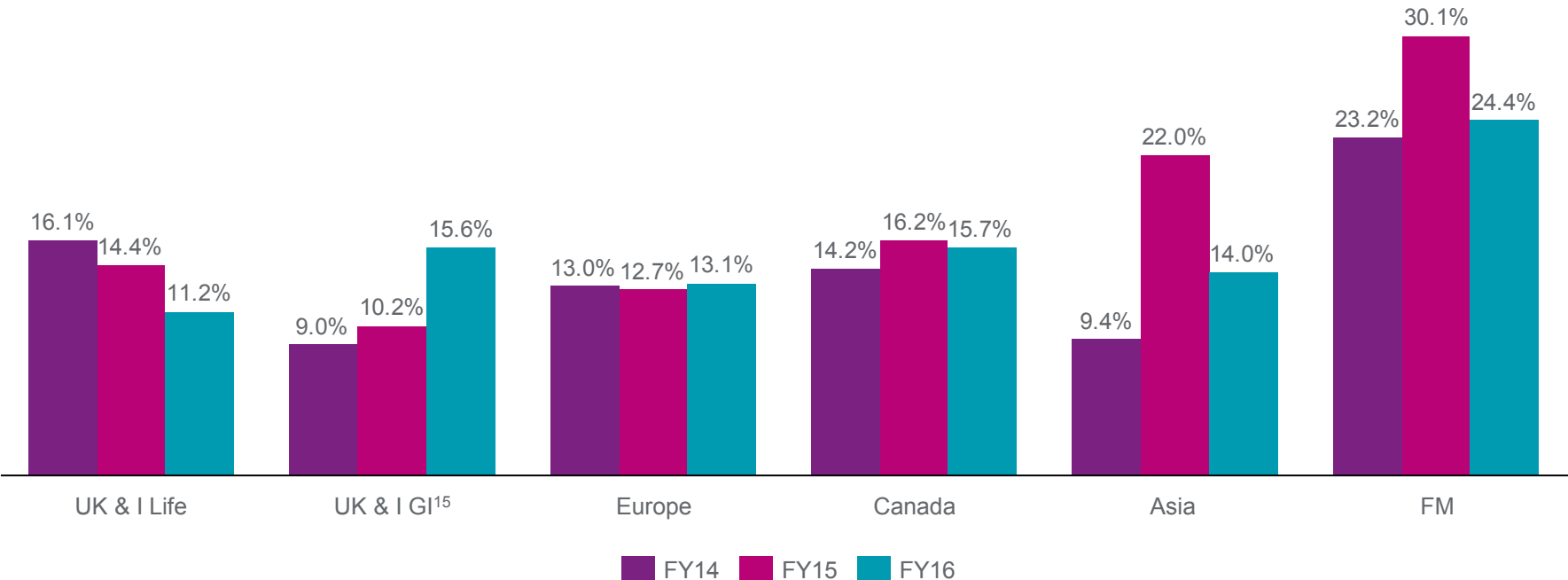
	FY15	FY16
Group operating profit	2,668	3,010
Less operating tax	(603)	(706)
Minority Interest	(152)	(147)
DCI and fixed rate tier 1 notes	(57)	(68)
Preference shares	(17)	(17)
Total operating earnings after tax, MI & DCI and preference shares	1,859	2,072
Weighted average number of shares	3,741	4,051
Operating earnings per share	49.7p	51.1p

Basic earnings per share

	FY15	FY16
Operating profit attributable to shareholders	1,859	2,072
Investment return variances and economic assumption changes on long-term business	(37)	270
Short-term fluctuation in return on investments backing non long-term business	(62)	(398)
Economic assumption changes on GI & Health business	(80)	(193)
Impairment of goodwill, joint ventures and associates and other amounts expensed	(22)	-
Amortisation and impairment of intangibles	(121)	(137)
Amortisation and impairment of acquired value of in-force business	(376)	(455)
Profit on disposal and remeasurement of subsidiaries, JVs and associates	2	(16)
Impact of Ogden	-	(380)
Integration and restructuring costs and other	(301)	(145)
Profit attributable to ordinary shareholders	862	618
Weighted average number of shares	3,741	4,051
Basic earnings per share	23.1p	15.3p

Returns

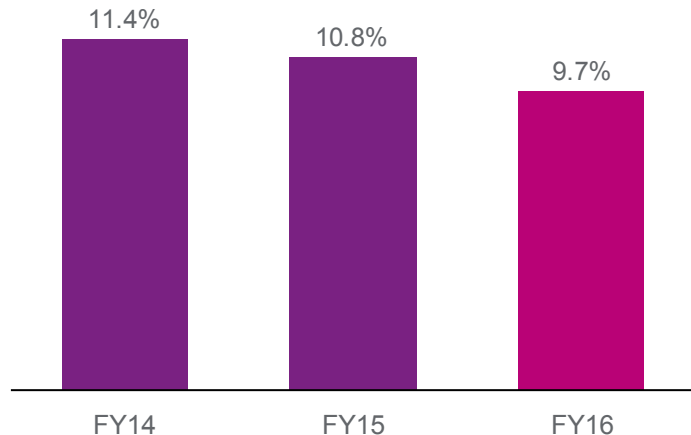
Operating return on total capital employed



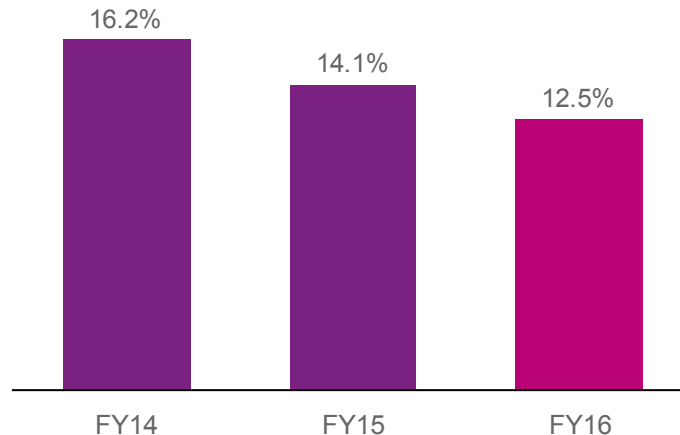
2015 and 2016 reflect the adverse the impact from the higher weighted average shareholder equity following the acquisition of the Friends Life business on 10 April 2015.

Operating return on total capital employed & return on equity

Group return on capital employed



Group return on equity



2015 and 2016 reflect the adverse the impact from the higher weighted average shareholder equity following the acquisition of the Friends Life business on 10 April 2015.

Analysis of operating return on equity

£m	Operating return		Weighted average shareholders' funds including non-controlling interests	Return on Equity %
	Before tax	After tax		
UK & Ireland Life	1,555	1,262	11,218	11.2%
UK & Ireland GI and Health	471	380	2,431	15.6%
Europe	964	674	5,160	13.1%
Canada	269	197	1,256	15.7%
Asia	228	216	1,548	14.0%
Fund management	138	104	426	24.4%
Corporate and Other Business	(227)	(219)	4,850	n/a
Return on total capital employed	3,398	2,614	26,889	9.7%
Subordinated debt	(387)	(309)	(6,907)	4.5%
Senior debt	(1)	(1)	(869)	0.1%
Return on total equity	3,010	2,304	19,113	12.1%
Less: Non-controlling interests		(147)	(1,279)	11.5%
Direct capital instrument and tier 1 notes		(68)	(1,123)	6.1%
Preference capital		(17)	(200)	8.5%
Return on equity shareholders' funds		2,072	16,511	12.5%

Capital & cash flows

Solvency II own funds by tier

Regulatory view*			
FY16	£bn	% of SCR	% of own funds
Tier 1	21.8	132%	77%
T1 unrestricted	18.8	114%	66%
T1 restricted	3.0	18%	11%
Tier 2	6.3	38%	22%
Tier 3	0.4	3%	1%
	28.5	173%	100%

*Estimated, subject to publication in May 2017

Shareholder view

- Regulatory view adjusted by £4bn due to with-profits funds, pension scheme and other pro-forma adjustments
- Shareholder view coverage ratio of 189%

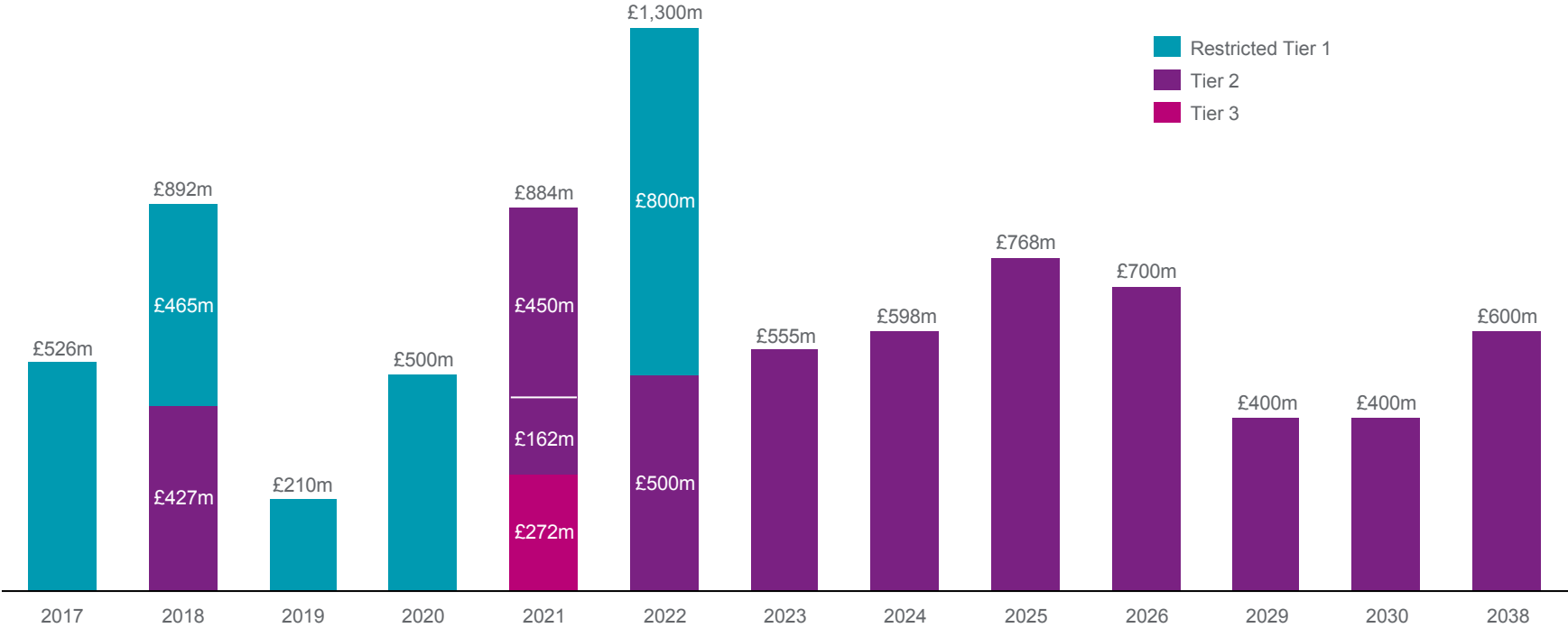
Solvency II – sensitivities

Impact on Solvency cover ratio (SCR)

31/12/2016 SCR : 189%

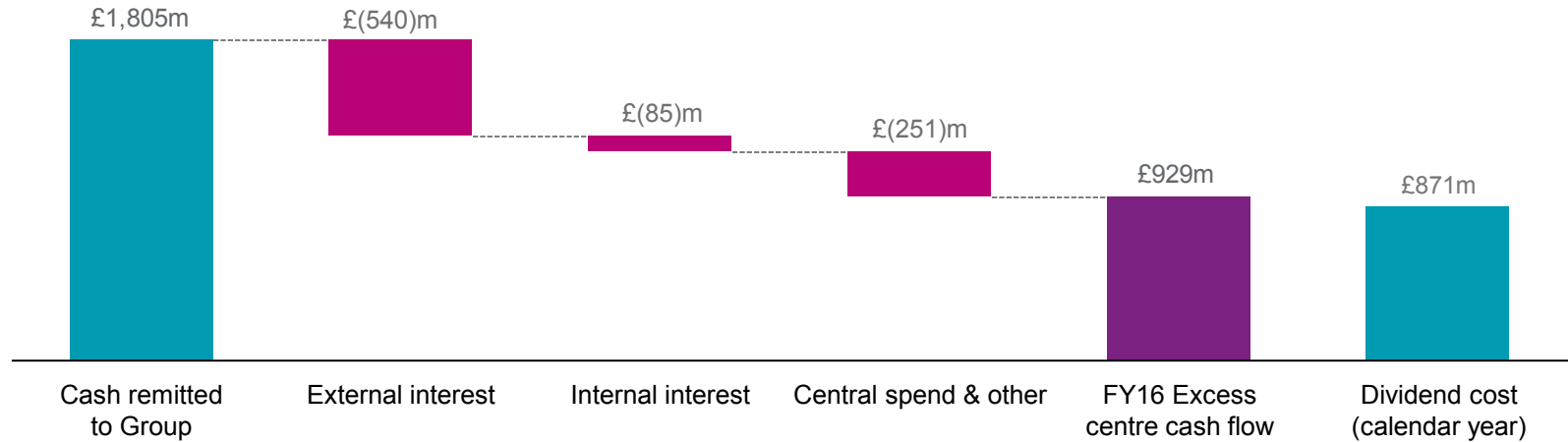
25bps increase in interest rate	4%
100bps increase in interest rate	18%
25bps decrease in interest rate	(5)%
50bps decrease in interest rate	(11)%
10% increase in market value of equity	2%
10% decrease in market value of equity	(1)%
25% decrease in market value of equity	(4)%
50bps increase in Corporate Bond spread	0%
100bps increase Corporate Bond spread	(1)%
50bps decrease in Corporate Bond spread	(2)%
10% increase in maintenance and investment expenses	(7)%
10% increase in lapse rates	(1)%
5% increase in mortality / morbidity rates – life assurance	(1)%
5% decrease in mortality rates – annuity business	(11)%
5% increase in gross loss ratios	(3)%

Subordinated Debt Profile



All debt instruments have been presented at optional first call dates at nominal values converted to GBP using 31 December 2016 rates.

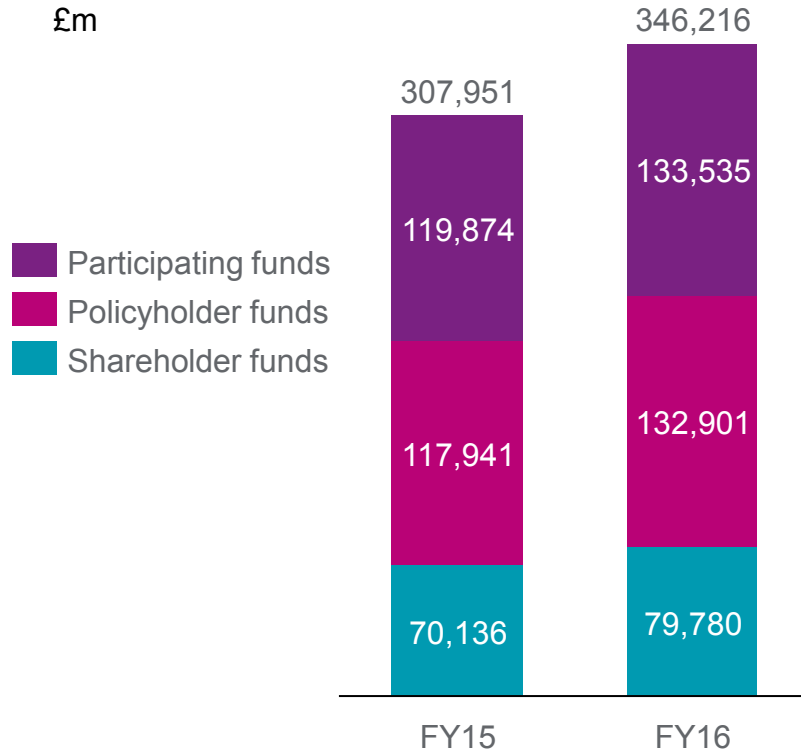
2016 excess centre cash flow



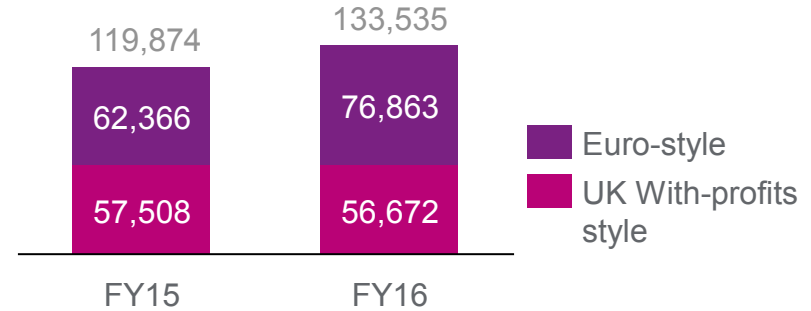
Balance sheet

Total managed assets

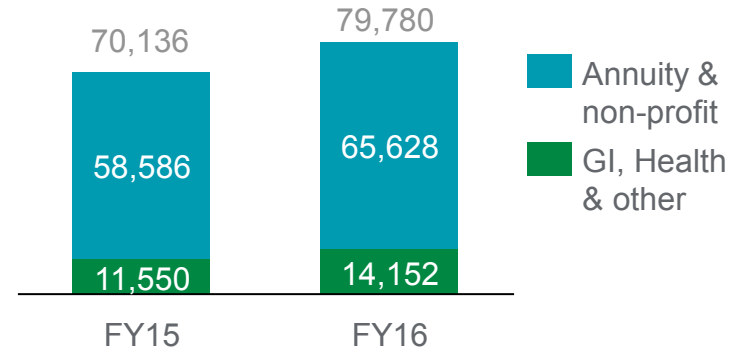
Assets by liabilities covered



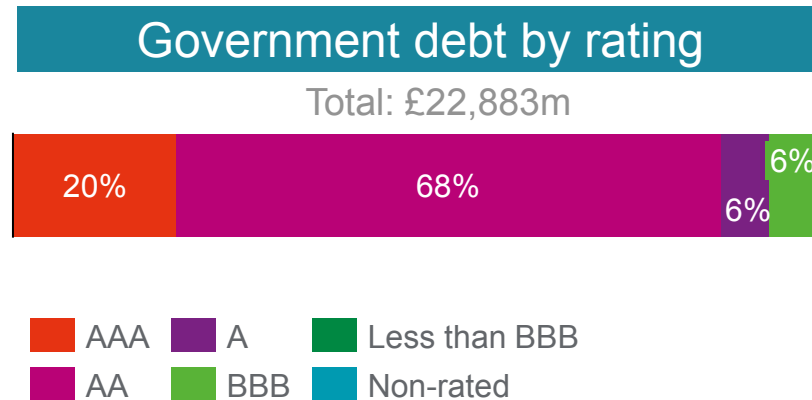
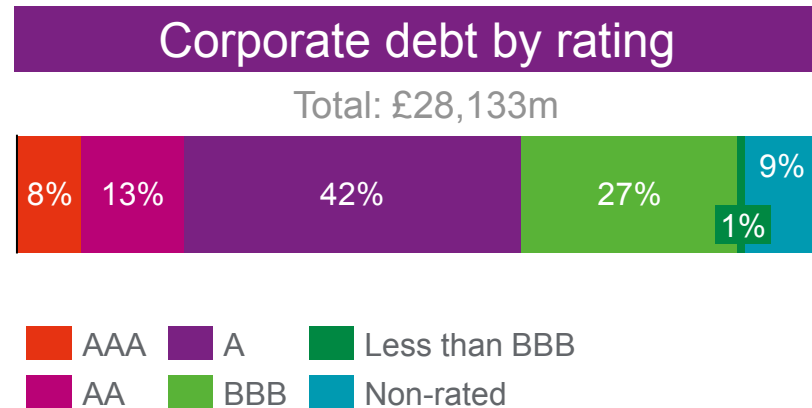
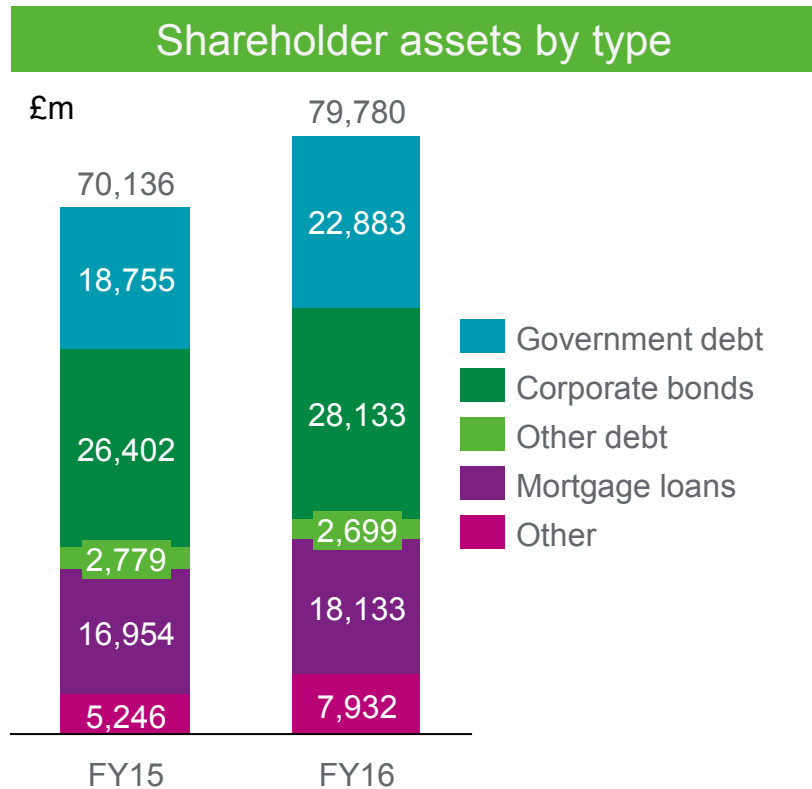
Participating assets by type



Shareholder assets by type

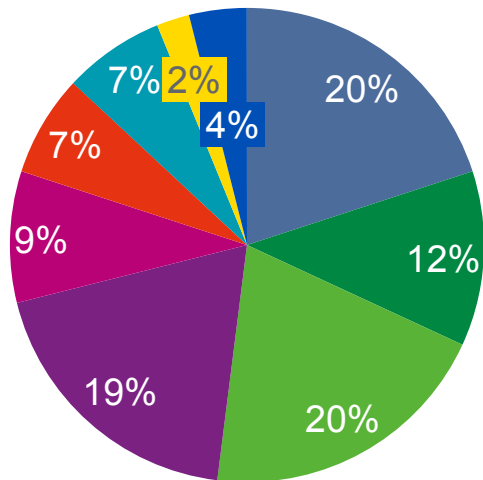


Shareholder assets



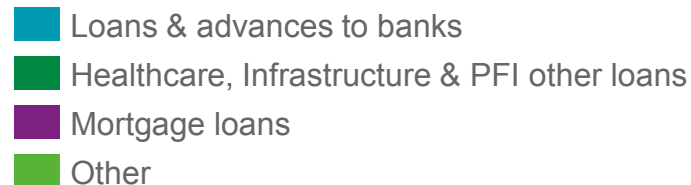
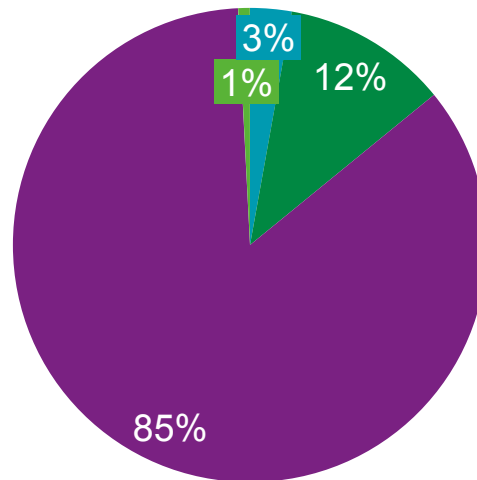
Shareholder assets

Corporate bonds by industry



Loans by type

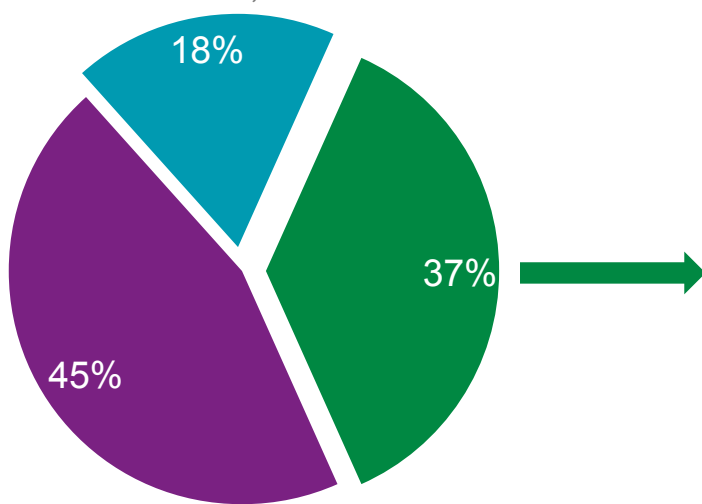
Total: £21,362m



Shareholder assets – Mortgage loans

Mortgage loans

Total: £18,133m

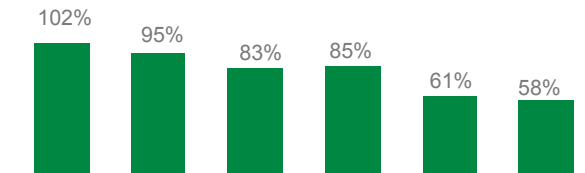


- Healthcare, infrastructure & PFI
- Commercial
- Securitised mortgage loans & equity release

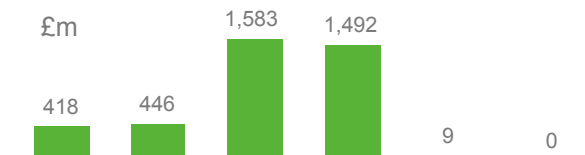
Commercial real estate portfolio

Commercial: £6,651m

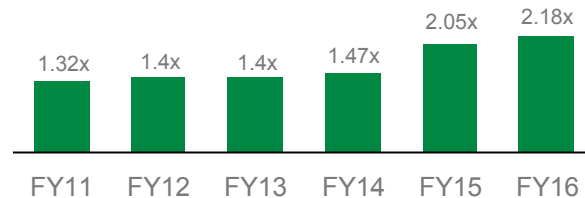
LTV



Loans in arrears



Loan interest cover



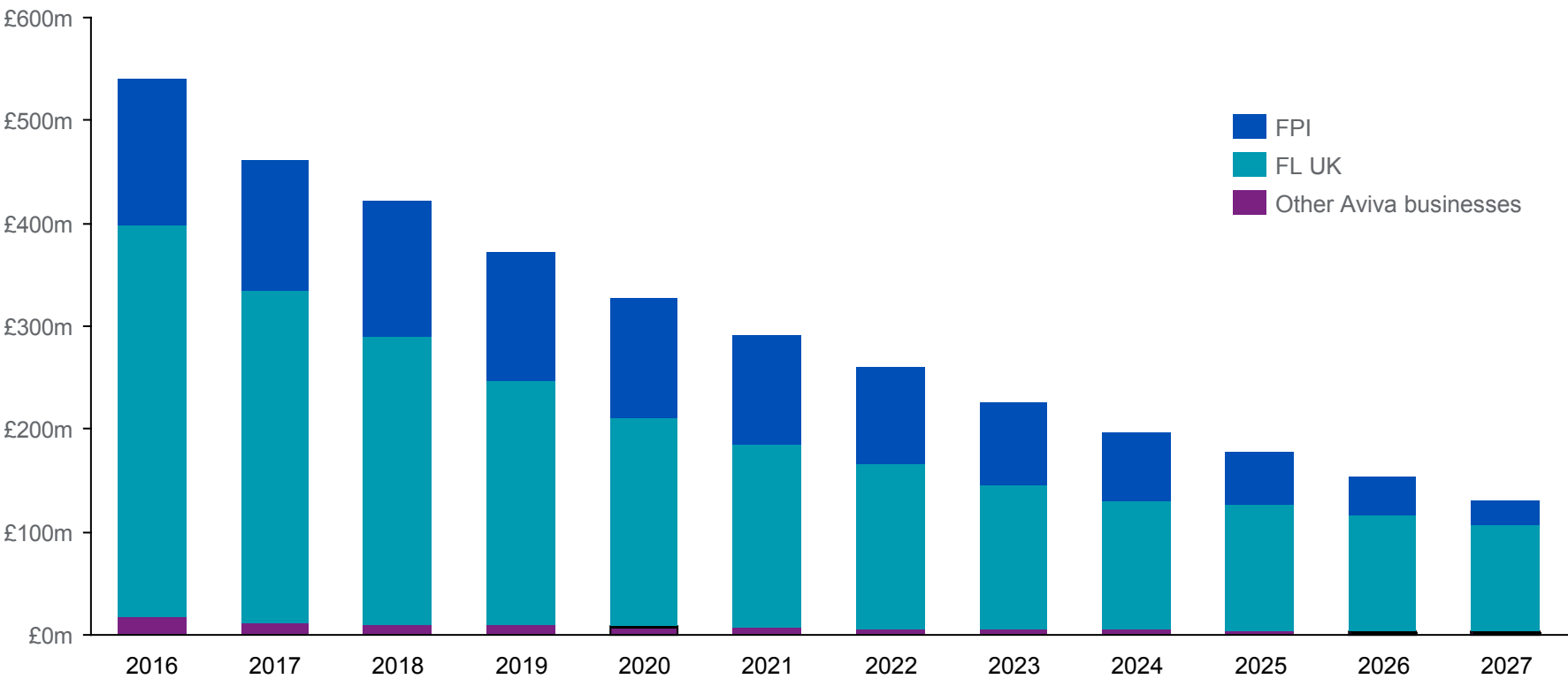
Other

France – Antarius pro-forma

Key metrics – France adjusted for Antarius

£m	FY16	FY16 (excl. Antarius)
Operating profit before tax (gross of tax & MI)	481	403
Net profit after tax (after tax & MI)	200	174
Value of new business (MCEV basis)	224	192

Estimated amortisation of acquired value of in-force



This is our current estimated projection and is subject to a variety of factors including the effects of markets.

Footnotes

1. Following a correction to accounting and modelling for annual management charge rebates in UK Life, prior year comparatives have been restated. This has led to an increase in operating profit and profit before tax of £23m for 2015 and an increase in opening retained earnings for 2015 of £20 million with an increase in equity at 31 December 2015 of £38m. See note B2 of the preliminary results for details.
2. 2016 and 2015 exclude the impact from an outward quota share reinsurance agreement written in 2015 and completed in 2016 in Aviva Insurance Limited (AIL) and the effects of Ogden in 2016.
3. The estimated Solvency II position includes an estimated adverse impact of a notional reset of the transitional measure on technical provisions ('TMTP') to reflect interest rates at 31 December 2016. Removing this notional reset of TMTP would increase the estimated Solvency II surplus by £0.4 billion. Amortisation of TMTP since 1 January 2016 is also reflected. Also included are the proforma impacts of the disposal of Aviva's 50% shareholding in Antarius to Sogecap expected to complete on 1 April 2017 (£0.2 billion increase to surplus) and a future change to UK tax rules restricting the tax relief that can be claimed in respect of tax losses (£0.4 billion decrease to surplus).
4. The estimated solvency II ratio represents the shareholder view. This excludes the contribution to Group Solvency Capital Requirement (SCR) and Group Own Funds of fully ring fenced with-profits funds of £2.9 billion (2015: £2.7 billion) and staff pension schemes in surplus £1.1 billion (2015: £0.7 billion) – these exclusions have no impact on Solvency II surplus.
5. General insurance & health operating profit rebased for the reduction in the AGH loan .
6. On an MCEV basis.
7. Excludes transfers from Friends Life.
8. Proportion of customers scoring 8 – 10 in our online MyAviva survey in response to being asked: *how satisfied are you with your online experience today?*
9. Proportion of Aviva motor and home sales to existing direct customers.
10. Dividends only, does not include interest remitted.
11. Unaudited management information using Aviva methodology.
12. Includes remittances from Ireland following the transfer of ALPI into the UK business.
13. Other represents changes in assumptions and modelling, other non-recurring product specific items, and non product specific items.
14. (Over)/under long term average.
15. 2015 comparatives have been restated to exclude c.£0.9 billion of goodwill which does not support the general insurance and health business for capital purposes and is included in 'Corporate and Other Business'. There is no impact on Group return on equity as a result of this restatement.